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## Population, surface area and density

## Population, superficie et densité

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                              | Year<br>Année     | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                     |                     | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>Superficie<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> ) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                              |                   | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes      | Females<br>Femmes   |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Total, all countries or areas<br>Total, tous pays ou zones   | 2010              | 7 021.73                                                                                                                                   | 3 533.14            | 3 488.59            | 101.3                                                                                                | 27.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 53.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 7 470.49                                                                                                                                   | 3 761.33            | 3 709.16            | 101.4                                                                                                | 26.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 57.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 8 091.73                                                                                                                                   | 4 069.35            | 4 022.38            | 101.2                                                                                                | 25.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 62.1                                                                                                   | 130 094                                                 |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 8 231.61                                                                                                                                   | 4 137.71            | 4 093.90            | 101.1                                                                                                | 24.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 63.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Africa<br>Afrique                                            | 2010              | 1 072.22                                                                                                                                   | 534.30              | 537.91              | 99.3                                                                                                 | 41.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 36.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 1 220.08                                                                                                                                   | 608.91              | 611.17              | 99.6                                                                                                 | 41.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 41.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 1 480.77                                                                                                                                   | 739.60              | 741.17              | 99.8                                                                                                 | 39.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 50.1                                                                                                   | 29 648                                                  |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 1 549.87                                                                                                                                   | 774.21              | 775.66              | 99.8                                                                                                 | 38.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 52.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Northern Africa<br>Afrique septentrionale                    | 2010              | 210.94                                                                                                                                     | 106.55              | 104.39              | 102.1                                                                                                | 33.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 27.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 232.67                                                                                                                                     | 117.41              | 115.26              | 101.9                                                                                                | 33.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 30.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 268.54                                                                                                                                     | 135.29              | 133.25              | 101.5                                                                                                | 32.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 34.9                                                                                                   | 7 769                                                   |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 276.30                                                                                                                                     | 139.15              | 137.15              | 101.5                                                                                                | 31.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 35.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Sub-Saharan Africa<br>Afrique subsaharienne                  | 2010              | 861.28                                                                                                                                     | 427.75              | 433.52              | 98.7                                                                                                 | 43.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 39.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 987.41                                                                                                                                     | 491.50              | 495.91              | 99.1                                                                                                 | 43.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 45.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 1 212.23                                                                                                                                   | 604.31              | 607.92              | 99.4                                                                                                 | 41.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 55.4                                                                                                   | 21 879 <sup>1</sup>                                     |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 1 273.57                                                                                                                                   | 635.06              | 638.51              | 99.5                                                                                                 | 40.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 58.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Eastern Africa<br>Afrique orientale                          | 2010              | 345.28                                                                                                                                     | 170.79              | 174.49              | 97.9                                                                                                 | 45.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 51.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 395.33                                                                                                                                     | 195.77              | 199.57              | 98.1                                                                                                 | 43.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 59.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 487.86                                                                                                                                     | 241.86              | 246.00              | 98.3                                                                                                 | 41.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 73.3                                                                                                   | 6 667                                                   |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 513.49                                                                                                                                     | 254.65              | 258.84              | 98.4                                                                                                 | 40.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 77.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Middle Africa<br>Afrique centrale                            | 2010              | 135.88                                                                                                                                     | 67.42               | 68.46               | 98.5                                                                                                 | 45.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 20.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 160.03                                                                                                                                     | 79.49               | 80.53               | 98.7                                                                                                 | 45.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 24.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 206.13                                                                                                                                     | 102.41              | 103.72              | 98.7                                                                                                 | 45.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 31.8                                                                                                   | 6 497                                                   |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 219.53                                                                                                                                     | 109.08              | 110.45              | 98.8                                                                                                 | 44.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 33.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Southern Africa<br>Afrique australe                          | 2010              | 59.59                                                                                                                                      | 28.71               | 30.88               | 93.0                                                                                                 | 30.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 22.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 64.55                                                                                                                                      | 31.36               | 33.19               | 94.5                                                                                                 | 29.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 24.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 72.20                                                                                                                                      | 35.16               | 37.03               | 95.0                                                                                                 | 27.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 27.2                                                                                                   | 2 651                                                   |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 74.02                                                                                                                                      | 36.06               | 37.96               | 95.0                                                                                                 | 26.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 27.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Western Africa<br>Afrique occidentale                        | 2010              | 320.52                                                                                                                                     | 160.83 <sup>3</sup> | 159.68 <sup>3</sup> | 100.7 <sup>3</sup>                                                                                   | 44.2 <sup>1,3</sup>                                                                                  | 4.7 <sup>1,3</sup>                                 | 52.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 367.50                                                                                                                                     | 184.88 <sup>3</sup> | 182.62 <sup>3</sup> | 101.2 <sup>3</sup>                                                                                   | 43.9 <sup>1,3</sup>                                                                                  | 4.6 <sup>1,3</sup>                                 | 60.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 446.04                                                                                                                                     | 224.87 <sup>3</sup> | 221.17 <sup>3</sup> | 101.7 <sup>3</sup>                                                                                   | 41.5 <sup>1,3</sup>                                                                                  | 4.8 <sup>1,3</sup>                                 | 73.6                                                                                                   | 6 064                                                   |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 466.53                                                                                                                                     | 235.27 <sup>3</sup> | 231.26 <sup>3</sup> | 101.7 <sup>3</sup>                                                                                   | 40.6 <sup>1,3</sup>                                                                                  | 4.9 <sup>1,3</sup>                                 | 76.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Americas<br>Amériques                                        | 2010              | 934.29                                                                                                                                     | 463.33              | 470.96              | 98.4                                                                                                 | 24.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 24.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 982.26                                                                                                                                     | 487.53              | 494.73              | 98.5                                                                                                 | 23.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 25.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 1 041.79                                                                                                                                   | 516.51              | 525.29              | 98.3                                                                                                 | 20.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 26.8                                                                                                   | 38 791 <sup>1</sup>                                     |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 1 055.42                                                                                                                                   | 523.13              | 532.29              | 98.3                                                                                                 | 20.2                                                                                                 | 18.4                                               | 27.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Northern America<br>Amérique septentrionale                  | 2010              | 345.39                                                                                                                                     | 172.16 <sup>4</sup> | 173.22 <sup>4</sup> | 99.4 <sup>4</sup>                                                                                    | 19.4 <sup>1,4</sup>                                                                                  | 18.4 <sup>1,4</sup>                                | 18.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 362.21                                                                                                                                     | 181.36 <sup>4</sup> | 180.86 <sup>4</sup> | 100.3 <sup>4</sup>                                                                                   | 18.9 <sup>1,4</sup>                                                                                  | 20.4 <sup>1,4</sup>                                | 19.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 382.90                                                                                                                                     | 192.17 <sup>4</sup> | 190.73 <sup>4</sup> | 100.8 <sup>4</sup>                                                                                   | 17.4 <sup>1,4</sup>                                                                                  | 24.0 <sup>1,4</sup>                                | 20.5                                                                                                   | 18 652                                                  |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 387.53                                                                                                                                     | 194.48 <sup>4</sup> | 193.04 <sup>4</sup> | 100.7 <sup>4</sup>                                                                                   | 16.9 <sup>1,4</sup>                                                                                  | 24.8 <sup>1,4</sup>                                | 20.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Latin America & the Caribbean<br>Amérique latine et Caraïbes | 2010              | 588.91                                                                                                                                     | 291.17              | 297.74              | 97.8                                                                                                 | 27.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 29.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 620.04                                                                                                                                     | 306.17              | 313.87              | 97.5                                                                                                 | 25.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 30.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 658.89                                                                                                                                     | 324.34              | 334.55              | 96.9                                                                                                 | 22.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 32.5                                                                                                   | 20 139                                                  |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 667.89                                                                                                                                     | 328.64              | 339.25              | 96.9                                                                                                 | 22.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 33.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Caribbean<br>Caraïbes                                        | 2010              | 41.41                                                                                                                                      | 20.49 <sup>5</sup>  | 20.92 <sup>5</sup>  | 97.9 <sup>5</sup>                                                                                    | 26.4 <sup>1,5</sup>                                                                                  | 11.8 <sup>1,5</sup>                                | 186.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 42.67                                                                                                                                      | 21.08 <sup>5</sup>  | 21.59 <sup>5</sup>  | 97.7 <sup>5</sup>                                                                                    | 24.8 <sup>1,5</sup>                                                                                  | 13.1 <sup>1,5</sup>                                | 192.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 44.25                                                                                                                                      | 21.79 <sup>5</sup>  | 22.46 <sup>5</sup>  | 97.0 <sup>5</sup>                                                                                    | 22.8 <sup>1,5</sup>                                                                                  | 15.7 <sup>1,5</sup>                                | 199.8                                                                                                  | 226                                                     |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 44.62                                                                                                                                      | 21.95 <sup>5</sup>  | 22.67 <sup>5</sup>  | 96.8 <sup>5</sup>                                                                                    | 22.2 <sup>1,5</sup>                                                                                  | 16.5 <sup>1,5</sup>                                | 201.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Central America<br>Amérique centrale                         | 2010              | 156.80                                                                                                                                     | 76.88               | 79.92               | 96.2                                                                                                 | 31.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 63.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 167.75                                                                                                                                     | 82.17               | 85.58               | 96.0                                                                                                 | 29.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 68.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 181.62                                                                                                                                     | 88.59               | 93.03               | 95.2                                                                                                 | 26.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 73.7                                                                                                   | 2 452                                                   |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 185.16                                                                                                                                     | 90.31               | 94.85               | 95.2                                                                                                 | 25.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 75.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| South America<br>Amérique du Sud                             | 2010              | 390.70                                                                                                                                     | 193.80 <sup>6</sup> | 196.90 <sup>6</sup> | 98.4 <sup>6</sup>                                                                                    | 26.3 <sup>1,6</sup>                                                                                  | 10.4 <sup>1,6</sup>                                | 22.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2015              | 409.62                                                                                                                                     | 202.92 <sup>6</sup> | 206.70 <sup>6</sup> | 98.2 <sup>6</sup>                                                                                    | 24.3 <sup>1,6</sup>                                                                                  | 12.0 <sup>1,6</sup>                                | 23.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                              | 2023              | 433.02                                                                                                                                     | 213.96 <sup>6</sup> | 219.06 <sup>6</sup> | 97.7 <sup>6</sup>                                                                                    | 21.6 <sup>1,6</sup>                                                                                  | 14.9 <sup>1,6</sup>                                | 24.6                                                                                                   | 17 461                                                  |
|                                                              | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 438.11                                                                                                                                     | 216.38 <sup>6</sup> | 221.72 <sup>6</sup> | 97.6 <sup>6</sup>                                                                                    | 20.8 <sup>1,6</sup>                                                                                  | 15.8 <sup>1,6</sup>                                | 24.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone   | Year<br>Année     | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                    |                     | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>Superficie<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> ) |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                   |                   | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes     | Females<br>Femmes   |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Asia                              | 2010              | 4 239.82                                                                                                                                   | 2 162.21           | 2 077.61            | 104.1                                                                                                | 26.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 135.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Asie                              | 2015              | 4 483.31                                                                                                                                   | 2 286.12           | 2 197.19            | 104.0                                                                                                | 25.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 142.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 4 778.00                                                                                                                                   | 2 430.31           | 2 347.69            | 103.5                                                                                                | 23.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 152.3                                                                                                  | 31 033                                                  |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 4 835.32                                                                                                                                   | 2 457.48           | 2 377.84            | 103.3                                                                                                | 22.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 154.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Central Asia                      | 2010              | 63.93                                                                                                                                      | 31.47              | 32.46               | 96.9                                                                                                 | 29.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 16.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Asie centrale                     | 2015              | 69.70                                                                                                                                      | 34.39              | 35.30               | 97.4                                                                                                 | 29.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 17.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 83.60                                                                                                                                      | 41.50              | 42.10               | 98.6                                                                                                 | 31.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 21.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Eastern Asia                      | 2010              | 1 587.09                                                                                                                                   | 807.83             | 779.26              | 103.7                                                                                                | 18.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 134.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Asie orientale                    | 2015              | 1 634.46                                                                                                                                   | 831.54             | 802.93              | 103.6                                                                                                | 17.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 138.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 1 660.03                                                                                                                                   | 841.76             | 818.27              | 102.9                                                                                                | 16.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 140.8                                                                                                  | 11 560                                                  |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 1 652.19                                                                                                                                   | 836.68             | 815.50              | 102.6                                                                                                | 14.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 140.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| South-central Asia                | 2010              | 1 813.84                                                                                                                                   | 930.48             | 883.36              | 105.3                                                                                                | 32.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 175.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Asie centrale et du Sud           | 2015              | 1 941.57                                                                                                                                   | 994.23             | 947.34              | 104.9                                                                                                | 30.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 187.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 2 123.89                                                                                                                                   | 1 085.19           | 1 038.70            | 104.5                                                                                                | 27.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 205.6                                                                                                  | 10 327                                                  |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 2 168.81                                                                                                                                   | 1 107.17           | 1 061.64            | 104.3                                                                                                | 26.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 209.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| South-eastern Asia                | 2010              | 603.75                                                                                                                                     | 301.38             | 302.37              | 99.7                                                                                                 | 27.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 135.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Asie du Sud-Est                   | 2015              | 642.38                                                                                                                                     | 320.96             | 321.42              | 99.9                                                                                                 | 26.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 144.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 690.12                                                                                                                                     | 344.35             | 345.76              | 99.6                                                                                                 | 24.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 155.1                                                                                                  | 4 341                                                   |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 700.03                                                                                                                                     | 349.19             | 350.84              | 99.5                                                                                                 | 23.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 157.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Southern Asia                     | 2010              | 1 749.91                                                                                                                                   | 899.02             | 850.89              | 105.7                                                                                                | 32.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 273.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Asie méridionale                  | 2015              | 1 871.87                                                                                                                                   | 959.84             | 912.04              | 105.2                                                                                                | 30.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 292.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 2 085.21                                                                                                                                   | 1 065.67           | 1 019.54            | 104.5                                                                                                | 26.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 325.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Western Asia                      | 2010              | 235.14                                                                                                                                     | 122.52             | 112.62              | 108.8                                                                                                | 31.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 49.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Asie occidentale                  | 2015              | 264.90                                                                                                                                     | 139.40             | 125.50              | 111.1                                                                                                | 30.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 55.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 303.97                                                                                                                                     | 159.00             | 144.96              | 109.7                                                                                                | 28.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 63.4                                                                                                   | 4 805                                                   |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 314.30                                                                                                                                     | 164.44             | 149.86              | 109.7                                                                                                | 27.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 65.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Europe                            | 2010              | 738.15                                                                                                                                     | 354.58             | 383.56              | 92.4                                                                                                 | 15.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 33.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Europe                            | 2015              | 744.24                                                                                                                                     | 358.41             | 385.83              | 92.9                                                                                                 | 15.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 33.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 745.60                                                                                                                                     | 360.12             | 385.49              | 93.4                                                                                                 | 15.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 33.8                                                                                                   | 22 135                                                  |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 744.40                                                                                                                                     | 359.56             | 384.84              | 93.4                                                                                                 | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 33.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Eastern Europe                    | 2010              | 295.31                                                                                                                                     | 138.59             | 156.72              | 88.4                                                                                                 | 15.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 16.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Europe orientale                  | 2015              | 294.97                                                                                                                                     | 138.79             | 156.18              | 88.9                                                                                                 | 16.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 16.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 286.05                                                                                                                                     | 134.75             | 151.30              | 89.1                                                                                                 | 16.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 15.8                                                                                                   | 18 053                                                  |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 284.45                                                                                                                                     | 133.90             | 150.56              | 88.9                                                                                                 | 15.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 15.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Northern Europe                   | 2010              | 99.88                                                                                                                                      | 48.85 <sup>7</sup> | 51.03 <sup>7</sup>  | 95.7 <sup>7</sup>                                                                                    | 17.6 <sup>1,7</sup>                                                                                  | 22.4 <sup>1,7</sup>                                | 61.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Europe septentrionale             | 2015              | 103.06                                                                                                                                     | 50.60 <sup>7</sup> | 52.46 <sup>7</sup>  | 96.5 <sup>7</sup>                                                                                    | 17.7 <sup>1,7</sup>                                                                                  | 23.5 <sup>1,7</sup>                                | 62.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 108.30                                                                                                                                     | 53.42 <sup>7</sup> | 54.87 <sup>7</sup>  | 97.4 <sup>7</sup>                                                                                    | 17.1 <sup>1,7</sup>                                                                                  | 25.5 <sup>1,7</sup>                                | 66.1                                                                                                   | 1 702                                                   |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 109.50                                                                                                                                     | 54.05 <sup>7</sup> | 55.45 <sup>7</sup>  | 97.5 <sup>7</sup>                                                                                    | 16.6 <sup>1,7</sup>                                                                                  | 26.1 <sup>1,7</sup>                                | 66.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Southern Europe                   | 2010              | 154.23                                                                                                                                     | 75.18 <sup>8</sup> | 79.05 <sup>8</sup>  | 95.1 <sup>8</sup>                                                                                    | 14.9 <sup>1,8</sup>                                                                                  | 24.0 <sup>1,8</sup>                                | 118.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Europe méridionale                | 2015              | 153.26                                                                                                                                     | 74.54 <sup>8</sup> | 78.73 <sup>8</sup>  | 94.7 <sup>8</sup>                                                                                    | 14.6 <sup>1,8</sup>                                                                                  | 25.9 <sup>1,8</sup>                                | 117.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 151.72                                                                                                                                     | 73.97 <sup>8</sup> | 77.75 <sup>8</sup>  | 95.1 <sup>8</sup>                                                                                    | 13.1 <sup>1,8</sup>                                                                                  | 29.3 <sup>1,8</sup>                                | 116.4                                                                                                  | 1 295                                                   |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 150.78                                                                                                                                     | 73.54 <sup>8</sup> | 77.24 <sup>8</sup>  | 95.2 <sup>8</sup>                                                                                    | 12.6 <sup>1,8</sup>                                                                                  | 30.5 <sup>1,8</sup>                                | 115.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Western Europe                    | 2010              | 188.72                                                                                                                                     | 91.96 <sup>9</sup> | 96.76 <sup>9</sup>  | 95.0 <sup>9</sup>                                                                                    | 16.0 <sup>1,9</sup>                                                                                  | 24.2 <sup>1,9</sup>                                | 173.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Europe occidentale                | 2015              | 192.95                                                                                                                                     | 94.49 <sup>9</sup> | 98.46 <sup>9</sup>  | 96.0 <sup>9</sup>                                                                                    | 15.6 <sup>1,9</sup>                                                                                  | 25.7 <sup>1,9</sup>                                | 177.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 199.54                                                                                                                                     | 97.98 <sup>9</sup> | 101.56 <sup>9</sup> | 96.5 <sup>9</sup>                                                                                    | 15.2 <sup>1,9</sup>                                                                                  | 28.7 <sup>1,9</sup>                                | 183.2                                                                                                  | 1 085                                                   |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 199.67                                                                                                                                     | 98.07 <sup>9</sup> | 101.60 <sup>9</sup> | 96.5 <sup>9</sup>                                                                                    | 14.9 <sup>1,9</sup>                                                                                  | 29.8 <sup>1,9</sup>                                | 183.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Oceania                           | 2010              | 37.25                                                                                                                                      | 18.70              | 18.55               | 100.8                                                                                                | 24.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.4                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Océanie                           | 2015              | 40.61                                                                                                                                      | 20.37              | 20.25               | 100.6                                                                                                | 23.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 45.56                                                                                                                                      | 22.82              | 22.74               | 100.4                                                                                                | 22.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 5.4                                                                                                    | 8 486                                                   |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 46.61                                                                                                                                      | 23.34              | 23.27               | 100.3                                                                                                | 22.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 5.5                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Australia and New Zealand         | 2010              | 26.49                                                                                                                                      | 13.15              | 13.34               | 98.6                                                                                                 | 19.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 3.3                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Australie et Nouvelle-<br>Zélande | 2015              | 28.56                                                                                                                                      | 14.16              | 14.40               | 98.4                                                                                                 | 19.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 3.6                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 31.62                                                                                                                                      | 15.69              | 15.93               | 98.5                                                                                                 | 18.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.0                                                                                                    | 7 946                                                   |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 32.23                                                                                                                                      | 16.00              | 16.23               | 98.6                                                                                                 | 17.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.1                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Melanesia                         | 2010              | 9.58                                                                                                                                       | 4.95               | 4.62                | 107.2                                                                                                | 36.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 18.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Mélanésie                         | 2015              | 10.85                                                                                                                                      | 5.60               | 5.25                | 106.5                                                                                                | 35.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 20.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                   | 2023              | 12.72                                                                                                                                      | 6.52               | 6.20                | 105.1                                                                                                | 33.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 24.0                                                                                                   | 530                                                     |
|                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 13.17                                                                                                                                      | 6.74               | 6.43                | 104.8                                                                                                | 32.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 24.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone           | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                     |                     | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                           |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes      | Females<br>Femmes   |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Micronesia<br>Micronésie                  | 2010                 | 0.52                                                                                                                                       | 0.26 <sup>10</sup>  | 0.26 <sup>10</sup>  | 102.0 <sup>10</sup>                                                                                  | 32.3 <sup>1,10</sup>                                                                                 | 7.1 <sup>1,10</sup>                                | 167.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015                 | 0.52                                                                                                                                       | 0.26 <sup>10</sup>  | 0.26 <sup>10</sup>  | 101.5 <sup>10</sup>                                                                                  | 30.8 <sup>1,10</sup>                                                                                 | 8.7 <sup>1,10</sup>                                | 168.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 0.53                                                                                                                                       | 0.26 <sup>10</sup>  | 0.26 <sup>10</sup>  | 101.0 <sup>10</sup>                                                                                  | 29.9 <sup>1,10</sup>                                                                                 | 11.8 <sup>1,10</sup>                               | 170.3                                                                                                  | 3                                                       |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.53                                                                                                                                       | 0.27 <sup>10</sup>  | 0.26 <sup>10</sup>  | 100.9 <sup>10</sup>                                                                                  | 29.4 <sup>1,10</sup>                                                                                 | 12.7 <sup>1,10</sup>                               | 171.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Polynesia<br>Polynésie                    | 2010 <sup>11</sup>   | 0.67                                                                                                                                       | 0.34                | 0.33                | 102.6                                                                                                | 32.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 83.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015 <sup>11</sup>   | 0.68                                                                                                                                       | 0.34                | 0.34                | 101.3                                                                                                | 31.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 84.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 0.69 <sup>11</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.34 <sup>11</sup>  | 0.35 <sup>11</sup>  | 99.8 <sup>11</sup>                                                                                   | 29.0 <sup>1,11</sup>                                                                                 | 12.6 <sup>1,11</sup>                               | 85.7 <sup>11</sup>                                                                                     | 8                                                       |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2,11</sup> | 0.69                                                                                                                                       | 0.34                | 0.35                | 99.6                                                                                                 | 28.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 85.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Afghanistan<br>Afghanistan                | 2010                 | 28.28                                                                                                                                      | 14.27               | 14.01               | 101.9                                                                                                | 48.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 43.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015                 | 33.83                                                                                                                                      | 17.10               | 16.73               | 102.2                                                                                                | 46.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 52.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 41.45                                                                                                                                      | 20.92               | 20.53               | 101.9                                                                                                | 43.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 63.8                                                                                                   | 653                                                     |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 43.84                                                                                                                                      | 22.14               | 21.70               | 102.0                                                                                                | 42.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 67.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Albania<br>Albanie                        | 2010                 | 2.93                                                                                                                                       | 1.45                | 1.48                | 97.9                                                                                                 | 21.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 106.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015                 | 2.90                                                                                                                                       | 1.43                | 1.46                | 98.0                                                                                                 | 19.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 105.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 2.81                                                                                                                                       | 1.39                | 1.42                | 97.8                                                                                                 | 17.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 102.6                                                                                                  | 29                                                      |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 2.77                                                                                                                                       | 1.37                | 1.40                | 97.7                                                                                                 | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 101.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Algeria<br>Algérie                        | 2010                 | 36.19                                                                                                                                      | 18.55               | 17.63               | 105.2                                                                                                | 27.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 15.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015                 | 40.02                                                                                                                                      | 20.48               | 19.54               | 104.8                                                                                                | 29.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 16.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 46.16                                                                                                                                      | 23.55               | 22.62               | 104.1                                                                                                | 30.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 19.4                                                                                                   | 2 382                                                   |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 47.44                                                                                                                                      | 24.19               | 23.25               | 104.0                                                                                                | 29.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 19.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| American Samoa<br>Samoa américaines       | 2010 <sup>12</sup>   | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.03                | 103.3                                                                                                | 34.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 276.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015 <sup>12</sup>   | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.03                | 103.2                                                                                                | 31.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 264.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 0.05 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.02 <sup>12</sup>  | 0.02 <sup>12</sup>  | 102.0 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                  | 27.5 <sup>1,12</sup>                                                                                 | 12.1 <sup>1,12</sup>                               | 237.6 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                    | ~0                                                      |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2,12</sup> | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 101.7                                                                                                | 26.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 230.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Andorra<br>Andorre                        | 2010                 | 0.08                                                                                                                                       | 0.04                | 0.04                | 106.4                                                                                                | 15.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 171.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015                 | 0.07                                                                                                                                       | 0.04                | 0.04                | 102.3                                                                                                | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 153.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 0.08                                                                                                                                       | 0.04                | 0.04                | 104.7                                                                                                | 12.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 172.0                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.08                                                                                                                                       | 0.04                | 0.04                | 104.5                                                                                                | 11.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 176.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Angola<br>Angola                          | 2010                 | 23.29                                                                                                                                      | 11.48               | 11.81               | 97.2                                                                                                 | 45.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 18.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015                 | 28.16                                                                                                                                      | 13.91               | 14.25               | 97.6                                                                                                 | 45.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 22.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 36.75                                                                                                                                      | 18.18               | 18.57               | 97.9                                                                                                 | 44.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 29.5                                                                                                   | 1 247                                                   |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 39.04                                                                                                                                      | 19.32               | 19.72               | 98.0                                                                                                 | 44.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 31.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Anguilla<br>Anguilla                      | 2010 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                | 0.01                | 96.5                                                                                                 | 23.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 151.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                | 0.01                | 96.2                                                                                                 | 20.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 161.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 0.01 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.01 <sup>13</sup>  | 0.01 <sup>13</sup>  | 94.5 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                   | 17.1 <sup>1,13</sup>                                                                                 | 17.8 <sup>1,13</sup>                               | 163.8 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                    | ~0                                                      |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2,13</sup> | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                | 0.01                | 94.4                                                                                                 | 15.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 167.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Antigua and Barbuda<br>Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2010                 | 0.09                                                                                                                                       | 0.04                | 0.04                | 90.0                                                                                                 | 23.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 193.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015                 | 0.09                                                                                                                                       | 0.04                | 0.05                | 90.4                                                                                                 | 21.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 203.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 0.09                                                                                                                                       | 0.04                | 0.05                | 90.8                                                                                                 | 18.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 212.1                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.09                                                                                                                                       | 0.04                | 0.05                | 90.9                                                                                                 | 17.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 214.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Argentina<br>Argentine                    | 2010                 | 41.29                                                                                                                                      | 20.41               | 20.88               | 97.7                                                                                                 | 25.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 14.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015                 | 43.48                                                                                                                                      | 21.54               | 21.94               | 98.2                                                                                                 | 24.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 15.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 45.54                                                                                                                                      | 22.60               | 22.94               | 98.5                                                                                                 | 22.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 16.3                                                                                                   | 2 796 <sup>14</sup>                                     |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 45.85                                                                                                                                      | 22.76               | 23.09               | 98.6                                                                                                 | 21.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 16.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Armenia<br>Arménie                        | 2010                 | 2.93                                                                                                                                       | 1.35                | 1.58                | 84.9                                                                                                 | 19.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 103.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015                 | 2.92                                                                                                                                       | 1.34                | 1.58                | 85.2                                                                                                 | 20.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 102.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 2.94                                                                                                                                       | 1.37                | 1.58                | 86.5                                                                                                 | 19.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 103.4                                                                                                  | 30                                                      |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 2.95                                                                                                                                       | 1.37                | 1.58                | 86.6                                                                                                 | 19.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 103.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Aruba<br>Aruba                            | 2010 <sup>15</sup>   | 0.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.05                | 91.3                                                                                                 | 20.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 556.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015 <sup>15</sup>   | 0.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.05                | 90.2                                                                                                 | 19.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 578.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 0.11 <sup>15</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.05 <sup>15</sup>  | 0.06 <sup>15</sup>  | 89.5 <sup>15</sup>                                                                                   | 17.2 <sup>1,15</sup>                                                                                 | 24.1 <sup>1,15</sup>                               | 599.7 <sup>15</sup>                                                                                    | ~0                                                      |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2,15</sup> | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.06                | 89.5                                                                                                 | 16.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 600.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Australia<br>Australie                    | 2010 <sup>16</sup>   | 22.14                                                                                                                                      | 11.02               | 11.12               | 99.1                                                                                                 | 19.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 2.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2015 <sup>16</sup>   | 23.95                                                                                                                                      | 11.89               | 12.06               | 98.6                                                                                                 | 18.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 3.1                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                           | 2023                 | 26.45 <sup>16</sup>                                                                                                                        | 13.12 <sup>16</sup> | 13.33 <sup>16</sup> | 98.5 <sup>16</sup>                                                                                   | 18.0 <sup>1,16</sup>                                                                                 | 23.1 <sup>1,16</sup>                               | 3.4 <sup>16</sup>                                                                                      | 7 692 <sup>17</sup>                                     |
|                                           | 2025 <sup>2,16</sup> | 26.97                                                                                                                                      | 13.39               | 13.59               | 98.5                                                                                                 | 17.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 3.5                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                         | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                    |                    | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                         |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes     | Females<br>Femmes  |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Austria<br>Autriche                                     | 2010                 | 8.37                                                                                                                                       | 4.07               | 4.29               | 94.9                                                                                                 | 14.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 101.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 8.64                                                                                                                                       | 4.24               | 4.41               | 96.1                                                                                                 | 14.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 104.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 9.13                                                                                                                                       | 4.49               | 4.64               | 96.9                                                                                                 | 14.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 110.6                                                                                                  | 84                                                      |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 9.11                                                                                                                                       | 4.49               | 4.63               | 97.0                                                                                                 | 14.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 28.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 110.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Azerbaijan<br>Azerbaïdjan                               | 2010 <sup>18</sup>   | 9.15                                                                                                                                       | 4.40               | 4.75               | 92.6                                                                                                 | 22.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 110.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015 <sup>18</sup>   | 9.75                                                                                                                                       | 4.72               | 5.03               | 93.9                                                                                                 | 23.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 118.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 10.32 <sup>18</sup>                                                                                                                        | 5.06 <sup>18</sup> | 5.26 <sup>18</sup> | 96.1 <sup>18</sup>                                                                                   | 22.3 <sup>1,18</sup>                                                                                 | 13.6 <sup>1,18</sup>                               | 124.8 <sup>18</sup>                                                                                    | 87                                                      |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2,18</sup> | 10.40                                                                                                                                      | 5.10               | 5.30               | 96.2                                                                                                 | 21.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 125.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Bahamas (The)<br>Bahamas (Les)                          | 2010                 | 0.37                                                                                                                                       | 0.18               | 0.19               | 94.7                                                                                                 | 23.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 68.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 0.39                                                                                                                                       | 0.19               | 0.20               | 93.3                                                                                                 | 21.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 71.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 0.40                                                                                                                                       | 0.19               | 0.21               | 91.5                                                                                                 | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 74.6                                                                                                   | 14                                                      |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.40                                                                                                                                       | 0.19               | 0.21               | 91.2                                                                                                 | 17.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 75.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Bahrain<br>Bahreïn                                      | 2010                 | 1.21                                                                                                                                       | 0.75               | 0.46               | 164.3                                                                                                | 20.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1 549.5                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 1.37                                                                                                                                       | 0.85               | 0.52               | 162.0                                                                                                | 20.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1 749.2                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 1.57                                                                                                                                       | 0.97               | 0.60               | 163.7                                                                                                | 19.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 2 004.7                                                                                                | 1                                                       |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 1.64                                                                                                                                       | 1.02               | 0.62               | 163.4                                                                                                | 18.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 2 098.8                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| Bangladesh<br>Bangladesh                                | 2010                 | 152.20                                                                                                                                     | 75.71              | 76.49              | 99.0                                                                                                 | 34.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1 169.3                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 159.38                                                                                                                                     | 78.53              | 80.86              | 97.1                                                                                                 | 31.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1 224.4                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 171.47                                                                                                                                     | 84.36              | 87.11              | 96.8                                                                                                 | 28.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1 317.3                                                                                                | 148                                                     |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 175.69                                                                                                                                     | 86.37              | 89.32              | 96.7                                                                                                 | 27.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1 349.7                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| Barbados<br>Barbade                                     | 2010                 | 0.28                                                                                                                                       | 0.13               | 0.14               | 91.5                                                                                                 | 20.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 640.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 0.28                                                                                                                                       | 0.13               | 0.15               | 91.8                                                                                                 | 19.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 648.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 0.28                                                                                                                                       | 0.14               | 0.15               | 92.1                                                                                                 | 17.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 656.6                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.28                                                                                                                                       | 0.14               | 0.15               | 92.1                                                                                                 | 17.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 657.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Belarus<br>Bélarus                                      | 2010                 | 9.49                                                                                                                                       | 4.41               | 5.08               | 86.9                                                                                                 | 14.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 46.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 9.49                                                                                                                                       | 4.41               | 5.07               | 87.0                                                                                                 | 16.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 46.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 9.12                                                                                                                                       | 4.25               | 4.87               | 87.3                                                                                                 | 16.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 44.9                                                                                                   | 208                                                     |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 9.00                                                                                                                                       | 4.19               | 4.81               | 87.2                                                                                                 | 15.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 44.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Belgium<br>Belgique                                     | 2010                 | 10.94                                                                                                                                      | 5.37               | 5.57               | 96.4                                                                                                 | 16.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 361.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 11.28                                                                                                                                      | 5.55               | 5.73               | 96.8                                                                                                 | 17.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 372.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 11.71                                                                                                                                      | 5.77               | 5.94               | 97.2                                                                                                 | 16.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 386.8                                                                                                  | 31                                                      |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 11.76                                                                                                                                      | 5.80               | 5.96               | 97.4                                                                                                 | 15.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 388.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Belize<br>Belize                                        | 2010                 | 0.32                                                                                                                                       | 0.16               | 0.16               | 100.3                                                                                                | 35.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 14.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 0.36                                                                                                                                       | 0.18               | 0.18               | 101.2                                                                                                | 31.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 15.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 0.41                                                                                                                                       | 0.21               | 0.20               | 101.9                                                                                                | 27.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 18.0                                                                                                   | 23                                                      |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.42                                                                                                                                       | 0.21               | 0.21               | 101.8                                                                                                | 26.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 18.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Benin<br>Bénin                                          | 2010                 | 9.80                                                                                                                                       | 4.88               | 4.92               | 99.2                                                                                                 | 43.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 86.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 11.36                                                                                                                                      | 5.68               | 5.68               | 99.9                                                                                                 | 43.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 100.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 14.11                                                                                                                                      | 7.07               | 7.04               | 100.5                                                                                                | 41.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 125.1                                                                                                  | 115                                                     |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 14.81                                                                                                                                      | 7.43               | 7.38               | 100.6                                                                                                | 41.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 131.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Bermuda<br>Bermudes                                     | 2010 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03               | 0.03               | 98.9                                                                                                 | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 180.1                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03               | 0.03               | 98.5                                                                                                 | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 175.3                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 0.06 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.03 <sup>13</sup> | 0.03 <sup>13</sup> | 95.9 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                   | 13.9 <sup>1,13</sup>                                                                                 | 28.9 <sup>1,13</sup>                               | 1 198.1 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2,13</sup> | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03               | 0.03               | 95.6                                                                                                 | 13.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 30.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 195.5                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| Bhutan<br>Bhoutan                                       | 2010                 | 0.70                                                                                                                                       | 0.38               | 0.32               | 116.4                                                                                                | 29.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 18.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 0.74                                                                                                                                       | 0.40               | 0.34               | 116.6                                                                                                | 27.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 19.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 0.79                                                                                                                                       | 0.42               | 0.37               | 115.0                                                                                                | 21.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 20.5                                                                                                   | 38                                                      |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.80                                                                                                                                       | 0.43               | 0.37               | 114.6                                                                                                | 20.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 20.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of)<br>Bolivie (État plurin. de) | 2010                 | 10.18                                                                                                                                      | 5.14               | 5.04               | 101.9                                                                                                | 34.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 9.4                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 11.01                                                                                                                                      | 5.55               | 5.46               | 101.6                                                                                                | 32.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 10.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2023                 | 12.24                                                                                                                                      | 6.14               | 6.11               | 100.4                                                                                                | 30.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 11.3                                                                                                   | 1 099 <sup>19</sup>                                     |
|                                                         | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 12.58                                                                                                                                      | 6.30               | 6.28               | 100.4                                                                                                | 29.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 11.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Bonaire, St. Eustatius & Saba<br><sup>15</sup>          | 2010                 | 0.02                                                                                                                                       | 0.01               | 0.01               | 112.9                                                                                                | 18.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 62.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                         | 2015                 | 0.02                                                                                                                                       | 0.01               | 0.01               | 109.2                                                                                                | 17.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 75.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Bonaire, St-Eustache et<br>Saba <sup>15</sup>           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.02               | 0.02               | 105.6                                                                                                | 15.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 95.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                       | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                    |                    | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                       |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes     | Females<br>Femmes  |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina<br>Bosnie-Herzégovine          | 2010                 | 3.81                                                                                                                                       | 1.82               | 2.00               | 91.0                                                                                                 | 15.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 74.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 3.52                                                                                                                                       | 1.67               | 1.85               | 90.6                                                                                                 | 14.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 68.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 3.19                                                                                                                                       | 1.51               | 1.67               | 90.7                                                                                                 | 13.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 29.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 62.2                                                                                                   | 51                                                      |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 3.14                                                                                                                                       | 1.50               | 1.64               | 90.9                                                                                                 | 12.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 30.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 61.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Botswana<br>Botswana                                  | 2010                 | 2.03                                                                                                                                       | 1.00               | 1.03               | 97.6                                                                                                 | 34.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.6                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 2.20                                                                                                                                       | 1.09               | 1.11               | 98.7                                                                                                 | 34.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 2.48                                                                                                                                       | 1.24               | 1.24               | 99.5                                                                                                 | 32.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 4.4                                                                                                    | 582                                                     |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 2.56                                                                                                                                       | 1.28               | 1.29               | 99.3                                                                                                 | 32.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 4.5                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Brazil<br>Brésil                                      | 2010                 | 193.70                                                                                                                                     | 95.84              | 97.86              | 97.9                                                                                                 | 24.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 23.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 201.68                                                                                                                                     | 99.59              | 102.09             | 97.6                                                                                                 | 22.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 24.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 211.14                                                                                                                                     | 103.91             | 107.23             | 96.9                                                                                                 | 19.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 25.3                                                                                                   | 8 516                                                   |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 212.81                                                                                                                                     | 104.66             | 108.16             | 96.8                                                                                                 | 19.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 25.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| British Virgin Islands<br>Îles Vierges britanniques   | 2010 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.01               | 0.01               | 96.3                                                                                                 | 22.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 179.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.02               | 0.02               | 90.5                                                                                                 | 19.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 224.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 0.04 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.02 <sup>13</sup> | 0.02 <sup>13</sup> | 89.5 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                   | 15.1 <sup>1,13</sup>                                                                                 | 14.5 <sup>1,13</sup>                               | 253.1 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                    | ~0                                                      |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2,13</sup> | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02               | 0.02               | 89.9                                                                                                 | 14.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 258.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Brunei Darussalam<br>Brunéi Darussalam                | 2010                 | 0.39                                                                                                                                       | 0.21               | 0.18               | 112.4                                                                                                | 25.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 68.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 0.42                                                                                                                                       | 0.22               | 0.20               | 112.7                                                                                                | 23.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 73.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 0.46                                                                                                                                       | 0.24               | 0.22               | 113.4                                                                                                | 21.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 79.6                                                                                                   | 6                                                       |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.47                                                                                                                                       | 0.25               | 0.22               | 113.0                                                                                                | 20.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 80.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Bulgaria<br>Bulgarie                                  | 2010                 | 7.44                                                                                                                                       | 3.62               | 3.82               | 94.7                                                                                                 | 13.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 68.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 7.18                                                                                                                                       | 3.49               | 3.69               | 94.6                                                                                                 | 13.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 66.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 6.80                                                                                                                                       | 3.29               | 3.51               | 93.8                                                                                                 | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 28.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 62.7                                                                                                   | 110                                                     |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 6.71                                                                                                                                       | 3.25               | 3.47               | 93.7                                                                                                 | 14.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 28.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 61.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Burkina Faso<br>Burkina Faso                          | 2010                 | 16.18                                                                                                                                      | 8.03               | 8.15               | 98.5                                                                                                 | 45.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 59.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 18.78                                                                                                                                      | 9.33               | 9.45               | 98.8                                                                                                 | 45.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 68.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 23.03                                                                                                                                      | 11.47              | 11.56              | 99.2                                                                                                 | 42.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 84.2                                                                                                   | 274                                                     |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 24.07                                                                                                                                      | 11.99              | 12.08              | 99.3                                                                                                 | 41.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 88.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Burundi<br>Burundi                                    | 2010                 | 9.38                                                                                                                                       | 4.64               | 4.74               | 98.0                                                                                                 | 45.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 361.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 11.05                                                                                                                                      | 5.48               | 5.57               | 98.4                                                                                                 | 47.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 425.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 13.69                                                                                                                                      | 6.80               | 6.89               | 98.7                                                                                                 | 45.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 527.5                                                                                                  | 28                                                      |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 14.39                                                                                                                                      | 7.15               | 7.24               | 98.7                                                                                                 | 44.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 554.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Cabo Verde<br>Cabo Verde                              | 2010                 | 0.51                                                                                                                                       | 0.26               | 0.25               | 101.6                                                                                                | 32.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 126.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 0.51                                                                                                                                       | 0.26               | 0.25               | 102.5                                                                                                | 28.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 127.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 0.52                                                                                                                                       | 0.27               | 0.26               | 103.5                                                                                                | 26.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 129.6                                                                                                  | 4                                                       |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.53                                                                                                                                       | 0.27               | 0.26               | 103.5                                                                                                | 24.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 130.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Cambodia<br>Cambodge                                  | 2010                 | 14.50                                                                                                                                      | 7.07               | 7.43               | 95.0                                                                                                 | 33.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 80.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 15.62                                                                                                                                      | 7.63               | 7.99               | 95.4                                                                                                 | 31.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 86.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 17.42                                                                                                                                      | 8.53               | 8.89               | 96.0                                                                                                 | 30.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 96.2                                                                                                   | 181                                                     |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 17.85                                                                                                                                      | 8.75               | 9.10               | 96.2                                                                                                 | 29.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 98.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Cameroon<br>Cameroun                                  | 2010                 | 19.67                                                                                                                                      | 9.80               | 9.87               | 99.2                                                                                                 | 43.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 42.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 22.76                                                                                                                                      | 11.35              | 11.42              | 99.4                                                                                                 | 43.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 48.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 28.37                                                                                                                                      | 14.14              | 14.23              | 99.4                                                                                                 | 41.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 60.9                                                                                                   | 476                                                     |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 29.88                                                                                                                                      | 14.89              | 14.99              | 99.3                                                                                                 | 41.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 64.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Canada<br>Canada                                      | 2010                 | 34.20                                                                                                                                      | 16.94              | 17.25              | 98.2                                                                                                 | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 3.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 35.96                                                                                                                                      | 17.84              | 18.12              | 98.4                                                                                                 | 16.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.0                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 39.30                                                                                                                                      | 19.52              | 19.78              | 98.6                                                                                                 | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.3                                                                                                    | 9 985                                                   |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 40.13                                                                                                                                      | 19.92              | 20.20              | 98.6                                                                                                 | 15.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.4                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Cayman Islands<br>Îles Caïmanes                       | 2010 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.03               | 0.03               | 97.3                                                                                                 | 18.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 224.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03               | 0.03               | 99.4                                                                                                 | 17.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 255.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 0.07 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.04 <sup>13</sup> | 0.04 <sup>13</sup> | 100.9 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                  | 16.3 <sup>1,13</sup>                                                                                 | 13.7 <sup>1,13</sup>                               | 303.1 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                    | ~0                                                      |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2,13</sup> | 0.08                                                                                                                                       | 0.04               | 0.04               | 100.7                                                                                                | 16.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 314.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Central African Republic<br>République centrafricaine | 2010                 | 4.49                                                                                                                                       | 2.21               | 2.28               | 96.7                                                                                                 | 45.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 7.2                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2015                 | 4.63                                                                                                                                       | 2.27               | 2.36               | 96.0                                                                                                 | 49.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 7.4                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                       | 2023                 | 5.15                                                                                                                                       | 2.47               | 2.68               | 91.9                                                                                                 | 49.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 8.3                                                                                                    | 623                                                     |
|                                                       | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 5.51                                                                                                                                       | 2.65               | 2.86               | 92.6                                                                                                 | 48.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 8.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                      |                      | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                 |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes       | Females<br>Femmes    |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Chad                            | 2010                 | 12.31                                                                                                                                      | 6.16                 | 6.16                 | 100.0                                                                                                | 48.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 9.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Tchad                           | 2015                 | 14.65                                                                                                                                      | 7.34                 | 7.31                 | 100.5                                                                                                | 48.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 11.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 19.32                                                                                                                                      | 9.69                 | 9.63                 | 100.7                                                                                                | 46.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 15.3                                                                                                   | 1 284                                                   |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 21.00                                                                                                                                      | 10.53                | 10.47                | 100.6                                                                                                | 46.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 16.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Chile                           | 2010                 | 17.18                                                                                                                                      | 8.54                 | 8.64                 | 98.9                                                                                                 | 21.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 22.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Chili                           | 2015                 | 18.05                                                                                                                                      | 8.98                 | 9.07                 | 99.0                                                                                                 | 19.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 24.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 19.66                                                                                                                                      | 9.77                 | 9.89                 | 98.8                                                                                                 | 17.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 26.1                                                                                                   | 756                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 19.86                                                                                                                                      | 9.87                 | 9.99                 | 98.8                                                                                                 | 16.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 26.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| China                           | 2010 <sup>20</sup>   | 1 351.56                                                                                                                                   | 691.52               | 660.04               | 104.8                                                                                                | 18.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 140.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Chine                           | 2015 <sup>20</sup>   | 1 396.13                                                                                                                                   | 714.29               | 681.84               | 104.8                                                                                                | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 145.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 1 422.58 <sup>20</sup>                                                                                                                     | 725.22 <sup>20</sup> | 697.36 <sup>20</sup> | 104.0 <sup>20</sup>                                                                                  | 16.6 <sup>1,20</sup>                                                                                 | 19.6 <sup>1,20</sup>                               | 148.2 <sup>20</sup>                                                                                    | 9 600                                                   |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,20</sup> | 1 416.10                                                                                                                                   | 720.89               | 695.21               | 103.7                                                                                                | 15.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 147.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR            | 2010                 | 7.10                                                                                                                                       | 3.30                 | 3.80                 | 86.9                                                                                                 | 12.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 6 461.9                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong         | 2015                 | 7.37                                                                                                                                       | 3.36                 | 4.00                 | 84.1                                                                                                 | 11.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 6 702.8                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 7.44                                                                                                                                       | 3.36                 | 4.09                 | 82.1                                                                                                 | 10.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 30.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 6 772.3                                                                                                | 1                                                       |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 7.40                                                                                                                                       | 3.33                 | 4.07                 | 81.8                                                                                                 | 10.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 32.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 6 729.8                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| China, Macao SAR                | 2010                 | 0.56                                                                                                                                       | 0.27                 | 0.29                 | 90.8                                                                                                 | 12.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 17 587.7                                                                                               | ...                                                     |
| Chine, RAS de Macao             | 2015                 | 0.62                                                                                                                                       | 0.29                 | 0.33                 | 89.0                                                                                                 | 13.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 19 443.1                                                                                               | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.71                                                                                                                                       | 0.33                 | 0.38                 | 85.6                                                                                                 | 14.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 22 309.7                                                                                               | ~0 <sup>21</sup>                                        |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.72                                                                                                                                       | 0.33                 | 0.39                 | 85.3                                                                                                 | 13.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 22 562.7                                                                                               | ...                                                     |
| Colombia                        | 2010                 | 44.78                                                                                                                                      | 22.16                | 22.61                | 98.0                                                                                                 | 27.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 39.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Colombie                        | 2015                 | 46.97                                                                                                                                      | 23.22                | 23.75                | 97.8                                                                                                 | 24.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 41.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 52.32                                                                                                                                      | 25.82                | 26.50                | 97.4                                                                                                 | 20.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 46.6                                                                                                   | 1 142                                                   |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 53.43                                                                                                                                      | 26.36                | 27.07                | 97.4                                                                                                 | 20.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 47.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Comoros                         | 2010                 | 0.65                                                                                                                                       | 0.33                 | 0.33                 | 99.2                                                                                                 | 41.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 351.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Comores                         | 2015                 | 0.73                                                                                                                                       | 0.36                 | 0.36                 | 100.6                                                                                                | 39.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 390.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.85                                                                                                                                       | 0.43                 | 0.42                 | 101.2                                                                                                | 37.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 457.0                                                                                                  | 2                                                       |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.88                                                                                                                                       | 0.44                 | 0.44                 | 101.1                                                                                                | 36.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 474.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Congo                           | 2010                 | 4.46                                                                                                                                       | 2.23                 | 2.23                 | 99.9                                                                                                 | 40.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 13.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Congo                           | 2015                 | 5.10                                                                                                                                       | 2.55                 | 2.55                 | 100.0                                                                                                | 41.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 14.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 6.18                                                                                                                                       | 3.09                 | 3.09                 | 100.0                                                                                                | 40.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 18.1                                                                                                   | 342                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 6.48                                                                                                                                       | 3.24                 | 3.24                 | 100.0                                                                                                | 39.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 19.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Cook Islands                    | 2010 <sup>22</sup>   | 0.02                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                 | 0.01                 | 99.8                                                                                                 | 27.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 70.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Îles Cook                       | 2015 <sup>22</sup>   | 0.02                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                 | 0.01                 | 96.6                                                                                                 | 25.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 72.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.01 <sup>22</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.01 <sup>22</sup>   | 0.01 <sup>22</sup>   | 96.3 <sup>22</sup>                                                                                   | 24.8 <sup>1,22</sup>                                                                                 | 19.1 <sup>1,22</sup>                               | 59.3 <sup>22</sup>                                                                                     | ~0 <sup>23</sup>                                        |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,22</sup> | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                 | 0.01                 | 95.5                                                                                                 | 23.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 55.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Costa Rica                      | 2010                 | 4.56                                                                                                                                       | 2.26                 | 2.30                 | 98.1                                                                                                 | 24.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 89.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Costa Rica                      | 2015                 | 4.82                                                                                                                                       | 2.39                 | 2.43                 | 98.1                                                                                                 | 22.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 94.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 5.11                                                                                                                                       | 2.52                 | 2.58                 | 97.7                                                                                                 | 19.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 100.0                                                                                                  | 51                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 5.15                                                                                                                                       | 2.55                 | 2.61                 | 97.6                                                                                                 | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 100.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Côte d'Ivoire                   | 2010                 | 22.49                                                                                                                                      | 11.40                | 11.09                | 102.8                                                                                                | 44.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 70.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Côte d'Ivoire                   | 2015                 | 25.25                                                                                                                                      | 12.97                | 12.28                | 105.6                                                                                                | 42.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 79.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 31.17                                                                                                                                      | 15.87                | 15.30                | 103.8                                                                                                | 41.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 98.0                                                                                                   | 322                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 32.71                                                                                                                                      | 16.63                | 16.08                | 103.4                                                                                                | 40.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 102.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Croatia                         | 2010                 | 4.30                                                                                                                                       | 2.07                 | 2.23                 | 92.8                                                                                                 | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 76.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Croatie                         | 2015                 | 4.18                                                                                                                                       | 2.01                 | 2.17                 | 92.9                                                                                                 | 14.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 74.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 3.90                                                                                                                                       | 1.88                 | 2.02                 | 93.1                                                                                                 | 14.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 30.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 69.7                                                                                                   | 57                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 3.85                                                                                                                                       | 1.86                 | 1.99                 | 93.3                                                                                                 | 13.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 30.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 68.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Cuba                            | 2010                 | 11.30                                                                                                                                      | 5.62                 | 5.68                 | 98.9                                                                                                 | 17.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 105.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Cuba                            | 2015                 | 11.28                                                                                                                                      | 5.59                 | 5.68                 | 98.5                                                                                                 | 16.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 105.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 11.02                                                                                                                                      | 5.44                 | 5.58                 | 97.5                                                                                                 | 15.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 103.2                                                                                                  | 110                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 10.94                                                                                                                                      | 5.39                 | 5.54                 | 97.3                                                                                                 | 15.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 102.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Curaçao                         | 2010 <sup>15</sup>   | 0.16                                                                                                                                       | 0.07                 | 0.09                 | 83.8                                                                                                 | 20.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 370.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Curaçao                         | 2015 <sup>15</sup>   | 0.17                                                                                                                                       | 0.08                 | 0.09                 | 84.5                                                                                                 | 18.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 393.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.19 <sup>15</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.09 <sup>15</sup>   | 0.10 <sup>15</sup>   | 90.7 <sup>15</sup>                                                                                   | 15.2 <sup>1,15</sup>                                                                                 | 23.2 <sup>1,15</sup>                               | 437.3 <sup>15</sup>                                                                                    | ~0                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,15</sup> | 0.19                                                                                                                                       | 0.09                 | 0.10                 | 91.0                                                                                                 | 14.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 437.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                     | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                    |                    | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                     |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes     | Females<br>Femmes  |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Cyprus<br>Chypre                                    | 2010 <sup>24</sup>   | 1.13                                                                                                                                       | 0.57               | 0.56               | 102.6                                                                                                | 17.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 122.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015 <sup>24</sup>   | 1.22                                                                                                                                       | 0.62               | 0.60               | 102.1                                                                                                | 16.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 132.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 1.35 <sup>24</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.68 <sup>24</sup> | 0.67 <sup>24</sup> | 101.5 <sup>24</sup>                                                                                  | 16.1 <sup>1,24</sup>                                                                                 | 19.7 <sup>1,24</sup>                               | 145.6 <sup>24</sup>                                                                                    | 9                                                       |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2,24</sup> | 1.37                                                                                                                                       | 0.69               | 0.68               | 101.5                                                                                                | 16.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 148.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Czechia<br>Tchéquie                                 | 2010                 | 10.46                                                                                                                                      | 5.13               | 5.33               | 96.3                                                                                                 | 14.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 135.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 10.52                                                                                                                                      | 5.18               | 5.35               | 96.8                                                                                                 | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 136.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 10.81                                                                                                                                      | 5.33               | 5.48               | 97.3                                                                                                 | 15.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 140.0                                                                                                  | 79                                                      |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 10.61                                                                                                                                      | 5.23               | 5.38               | 97.3                                                                                                 | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 137.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea<br>Rép. pop. dém. de Corée | 2010                 | 24.99                                                                                                                                      | 12.22              | 12.77              | 95.7                                                                                                 | 21.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 207.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 25.58                                                                                                                                      | 12.56              | 13.01              | 96.5                                                                                                 | 19.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 212.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 26.42                                                                                                                                      | 13.06              | 13.36              | 97.7                                                                                                 | 19.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 219.4                                                                                                  | 121                                                     |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 26.57                                                                                                                                      | 13.15              | 13.42              | 98.0                                                                                                 | 18.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 220.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo<br>Rép. dém. du Congo        | 2010                 | 68.56                                                                                                                                      | 33.96              | 34.60              | 98.2                                                                                                 | 46.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 30.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 81.04                                                                                                                                      | 40.18              | 40.86              | 98.3                                                                                                 | 46.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 35.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 105.79                                                                                                                                     | 52.48              | 53.31              | 98.5                                                                                                 | 46.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 46.7                                                                                                   | 2 345                                                   |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 112.83                                                                                                                                     | 55.98              | 56.85              | 98.5                                                                                                 | 45.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 49.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Denmark<br>Danemark                                 | 2010 <sup>25</sup>   | 5.55                                                                                                                                       | 2.75               | 2.80               | 98.3                                                                                                 | 18.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 130.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015 <sup>25</sup>   | 5.68                                                                                                                                       | 2.82               | 2.86               | 98.8                                                                                                 | 16.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 134.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 5.95 <sup>25</sup>                                                                                                                         | 2.96 <sup>25</sup> | 2.99 <sup>25</sup> | 98.8 <sup>25</sup>                                                                                   | 15.9 <sup>1,25</sup>                                                                                 | 26.7 <sup>1,25</sup>                               | 140.3 <sup>25</sup>                                                                                    | 43 <sup>26</sup>                                        |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2,25</sup> | 6.00                                                                                                                                       | 2.98               | 3.02               | 98.8                                                                                                 | 15.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 141.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Djibouti<br>Djibouti                                | 2010                 | 0.93                                                                                                                                       | 0.46               | 0.47               | 98.8                                                                                                 | 36.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 40.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 1.02                                                                                                                                       | 0.51               | 0.51               | 98.7                                                                                                 | 34.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 44.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 1.15                                                                                                                                       | 0.57               | 0.58               | 98.3                                                                                                 | 29.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 49.7                                                                                                   | 23                                                      |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 1.18                                                                                                                                       | 0.59               | 0.60               | 98.2                                                                                                 | 28.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 51.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Dominica<br>Dominique                               | 2010                 | 0.07                                                                                                                                       | 0.03               | 0.03               | 100.0                                                                                                | 23.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 91.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 0.07                                                                                                                                       | 0.04               | 0.04               | 99.2                                                                                                 | 21.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 93.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 0.07                                                                                                                                       | 0.03               | 0.03               | 100.3                                                                                                | 18.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 88.7                                                                                                   | 1                                                       |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.07                                                                                                                                       | 0.03               | 0.03               | 99.7                                                                                                 | 17.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 87.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Dominican Republic<br>République dominicaine        | 2010                 | 9.82                                                                                                                                       | 4.90               | 4.92               | 99.8                                                                                                 | 30.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 203.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 10.43                                                                                                                                      | 5.20               | 5.23               | 99.5                                                                                                 | 29.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 216.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 11.33                                                                                                                                      | 5.63               | 5.70               | 98.9                                                                                                 | 26.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 234.5                                                                                                  | 49                                                      |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 11.52                                                                                                                                      | 5.73               | 5.79               | 98.8                                                                                                 | 26.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 238.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Ecuador<br>Équateur                                 | 2010                 | 15.08                                                                                                                                      | 7.53               | 7.55               | 99.8                                                                                                 | 31.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 60.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 16.27                                                                                                                                      | 8.13               | 8.14               | 99.8                                                                                                 | 29.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 65.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 17.98                                                                                                                                      | 8.97               | 9.02               | 99.4                                                                                                 | 25.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 72.4                                                                                                   | 257                                                     |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 18.29                                                                                                                                      | 9.12               | 9.17               | 99.4                                                                                                 | 23.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 73.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Egypt<br>Égypte                                     | 2010                 | 89.20                                                                                                                                      | 45.10              | 44.09              | 102.3                                                                                                | 33.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 89.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 99.60                                                                                                                                      | 50.31              | 49.28              | 102.1                                                                                                | 34.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 100.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 114.54                                                                                                                                     | 57.83              | 56.71              | 102.0                                                                                                | 32.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 115.1                                                                                                  | 1 002                                                   |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 118.37                                                                                                                                     | 59.76              | 58.61              | 102.0                                                                                                | 31.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 118.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| El Salvador<br>El Salvador                          | 2010                 | 6.07                                                                                                                                       | 2.89               | 3.18               | 91.1                                                                                                 | 32.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 292.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 6.18                                                                                                                                       | 2.95               | 3.24               | 91.0                                                                                                 | 28.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 298.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 6.31                                                                                                                                       | 3.00               | 3.31               | 90.5                                                                                                 | 25.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 304.5                                                                                                  | 21                                                      |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 6.37                                                                                                                                       | 3.02               | 3.34               | 90.5                                                                                                 | 24.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 307.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Equatorial Guinea<br>Guinée équatoriale             | 2010                 | 1.19                                                                                                                                       | 0.62               | 0.57               | 109.5                                                                                                | 38.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 42.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 1.45                                                                                                                                       | 0.77               | 0.69               | 111.9                                                                                                | 38.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 51.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 1.85                                                                                                                                       | 0.97               | 0.87               | 111.7                                                                                                | 37.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 65.9                                                                                                   | 28                                                      |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 1.94                                                                                                                                       | 1.02               | 0.92               | 111.4                                                                                                | 37.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 69.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Eritrea<br>Érythrée                                 | 2010                 | 2.95                                                                                                                                       | 1.45               | 1.50               | 96.7                                                                                                 | 42.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 24.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 3.11                                                                                                                                       | 1.53               | 1.58               | 97.0                                                                                                 | 42.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 25.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 3.47                                                                                                                                       | 1.71               | 1.76               | 97.4                                                                                                 | 38.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 28.6                                                                                                   | 121                                                     |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 3.61                                                                                                                                       | 1.78               | 1.83               | 97.6                                                                                                 | 37.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 29.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Estonia<br>Estonie                                  | 2010                 | 1.33                                                                                                                                       | 0.62               | 0.71               | 87.2                                                                                                 | 15.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 30.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2015                 | 1.31                                                                                                                                       | 0.62               | 0.70               | 88.1                                                                                                 | 16.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 30.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                     | 2023                 | 1.37                                                                                                                                       | 0.65               | 0.72               | 90.5                                                                                                 | 16.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 31.5                                                                                                   | 45                                                      |
|                                                     | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 1.34                                                                                                                                       | 0.64               | 0.70               | 90.8                                                                                                 | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 28.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 30.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                     |                     | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>Superficie<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> ) |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                 |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes      | Females<br>Femmes   |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Eswatini                        | 2010                 | 1.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.53                | 0.58                | 92.7                                                                                                 | 38.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 64.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Eswatini                        | 2015                 | 1.14                                                                                                                                       | 0.56                | 0.59                | 94.8                                                                                                 | 36.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 65.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 1.23                                                                                                                                       | 0.60                | 0.63                | 96.4                                                                                                 | 33.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 70.9                                                                                                   | 17                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 1.26                                                                                                                                       | 0.62                | 0.64                | 96.5                                                                                                 | 33.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 72.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Ethiopia                        | 2010                 | 90.54                                                                                                                                      | 45.42               | 45.12               | 100.7                                                                                                | 45.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 90.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Éthiopie                        | 2015                 | 103.87                                                                                                                                     | 52.12               | 51.75               | 100.7                                                                                                | 42.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 103.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 128.69                                                                                                                                     | 64.49               | 64.21               | 100.4                                                                                                | 39.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 128.7                                                                                                  | 1 104                                                   |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 135.47                                                                                                                                     | 67.88               | 67.60               | 100.4                                                                                                | 38.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 135.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)     | 2010 <sup>27</sup>   | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 100.0                                                                                                | 17.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 0.3                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Îles Falkland (Malvinas)        | 2015 <sup>27</sup>   | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 99.0                                                                                                 | 17.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 0.3                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | ~0.00 <sup>27</sup>                                                                                                                        | ~0.00 <sup>27</sup> | ~0.00 <sup>27</sup> | 97.6 <sup>27</sup>                                                                                   | 16.3 <sup>1,27</sup>                                                                                 | 18.3 <sup>1,27</sup>                               | 0.3 <sup>27</sup>                                                                                      | 12 <sup>28</sup>                                        |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,27</sup> | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 97.0                                                                                                 | 16.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 0.3                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Faroe Islands                   | 2010 <sup>29</sup>   | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 106.5                                                                                                | 21.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 34.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Îles Féroé                      | 2015 <sup>29</sup>   | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.02                | 106.7                                                                                                | 21.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 35.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.05 <sup>29</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.03 <sup>29</sup>  | 0.03 <sup>29</sup>  | 107.1 <sup>29</sup>                                                                                  | 20.2 <sup>1,29</sup>                                                                                 | 23.4 <sup>1,29</sup>                               | 39.5 <sup>29</sup>                                                                                     | 1                                                       |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,29</sup> | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.03                | 106.7                                                                                                | 19.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 40.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Fiji                            | 2010                 | 0.91                                                                                                                                       | 0.46                | 0.45                | 101.9                                                                                                | 30.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 49.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Fidji                           | 2015                 | 0.92                                                                                                                                       | 0.46                | 0.46                | 100.3                                                                                                | 29.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 50.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.92                                                                                                                                       | 0.46                | 0.47                | 98.5                                                                                                 | 27.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 50.6                                                                                                   | 18                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.93                                                                                                                                       | 0.46                | 0.47                | 98.5                                                                                                 | 26.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 51.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Finland                         | 2010 <sup>30</sup>   | 5.36                                                                                                                                       | 2.63                | 2.73                | 96.4                                                                                                 | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 17.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Finlande                        | 2015 <sup>30</sup>   | 5.48                                                                                                                                       | 2.70                | 2.78                | 96.9                                                                                                 | 16.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 18.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 5.60 <sup>30</sup>                                                                                                                         | 2.77 <sup>30</sup>  | 2.83 <sup>30</sup>  | 97.7 <sup>30</sup>                                                                                   | 14.9 <sup>1,30</sup>                                                                                 | 30.0 <sup>1,30</sup>                               | 18.5 <sup>30</sup>                                                                                     | 337 <sup>31</sup>                                       |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,30</sup> | 5.62                                                                                                                                       | 2.78                | 2.84                | 97.8                                                                                                 | 14.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 30.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 18.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| France                          | 2010 <sup>32</sup>   | 63.42                                                                                                                                      | 30.71               | 32.71               | 93.9                                                                                                 | 18.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 115.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| France                          | 2015 <sup>32</sup>   | 64.92                                                                                                                                      | 31.42               | 33.50               | 93.8                                                                                                 | 18.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 117.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 66.44 <sup>32</sup>                                                                                                                        | 32.20 <sup>32</sup> | 34.24 <sup>32</sup> | 94.1 <sup>32</sup>                                                                                   | 16.8 <sup>1,32</sup>                                                                                 | 28.0 <sup>1,32</sup>                               | 120.5 <sup>32</sup>                                                                                    | 552                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,32</sup> | 66.65                                                                                                                                      | 32.31               | 34.34               | 94.1                                                                                                 | 16.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 28.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 120.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| French Guiana                   | 2010 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.23                                                                                                                                       | 0.12                | 0.12                | 98.6                                                                                                 | 36.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 2.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Guyane française                | 2015 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.27                                                                                                                                       | 0.13                | 0.13                | 97.8                                                                                                 | 35.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.2                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.30 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.15 <sup>33</sup>  | 0.16 <sup>33</sup>  | 92.7 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                   | 31.2 <sup>1,33</sup>                                                                                 | 10.5 <sup>1,33</sup>                               | 3.7 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                      | 84                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,33</sup> | 0.31                                                                                                                                       | 0.15                | 0.16                | 92.8                                                                                                 | 31.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 3.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| French Polynesia                | 2010 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.27                                                                                                                                       | 0.14                | 0.13                | 102.5                                                                                                | 25.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 73.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Polynésie française             | 2015 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.28                                                                                                                                       | 0.14                | 0.14                | 101.3                                                                                                | 24.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 75.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.28 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.14 <sup>33</sup>  | 0.14 <sup>33</sup>  | 102.4 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                  | 19.7 <sup>1,33</sup>                                                                                 | 15.9 <sup>1,33</sup>                               | 76.3 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                     | 4 <sup>34</sup>                                         |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,33</sup> | 0.28                                                                                                                                       | 0.14                | 0.14                | 102.2                                                                                                | 18.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 76.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Gabon                           | 2010                 | 1.72                                                                                                                                       | 0.87                | 0.85                | 101.8                                                                                                | 37.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 6.7                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Gabon                           | 2015                 | 2.04                                                                                                                                       | 1.04                | 1.00                | 104.1                                                                                                | 36.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 7.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 2.48                                                                                                                                       | 1.26                | 1.22                | 103.2                                                                                                | 36.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 9.6                                                                                                    | 268                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 2.59                                                                                                                                       | 1.32                | 1.28                | 102.9                                                                                                | 36.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 10.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Gambia                          | 2010                 | 1.93                                                                                                                                       | 0.96                | 0.97                | 98.4                                                                                                 | 44.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 190.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Gambie                          | 2015                 | 2.22                                                                                                                                       | 1.11                | 1.12                | 98.8                                                                                                 | 43.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 219.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 2.70                                                                                                                                       | 1.34                | 1.35                | 99.2                                                                                                 | 40.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 266.6                                                                                                  | 11                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 2.82                                                                                                                                       | 1.41                | 1.42                | 99.2                                                                                                 | 39.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 278.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Georgia                         | 2010 <sup>35</sup>   | 3.90                                                                                                                                       | 1.80                | 2.09                | 86.1                                                                                                 | 18.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 56.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Géorgie                         | 2015 <sup>35</sup>   | 3.79                                                                                                                                       | 1.77                | 2.02                | 87.3                                                                                                 | 19.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 54.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 3.81 <sup>35</sup>                                                                                                                         | 1.77 <sup>35</sup>  | 2.03 <sup>35</sup>  | 87.3 <sup>35</sup>                                                                                   | 21.0 <sup>1,35</sup>                                                                                 | 21.7 <sup>1,35</sup>                               | 54.8 <sup>35</sup>                                                                                     | 70                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,35</sup> | 3.81                                                                                                                                       | 1.78                | 2.03                | 87.4                                                                                                 | 20.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 54.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Germany                         | 2010                 | 80.83                                                                                                                                      | 39.38               | 41.45               | 95.0                                                                                                 | 13.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 231.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Allemagne                       | 2015                 | 82.08                                                                                                                                      | 40.40               | 41.68               | 96.9                                                                                                 | 13.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 235.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 84.55                                                                                                                                      | 41.75               | 42.80               | 97.5                                                                                                 | 13.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 30.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 242.6                                                                                                  | 358                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 84.08                                                                                                                                      | 41.52               | 42.56               | 97.6                                                                                                 | 13.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 31.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 241.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Ghana                           | 2010                 | 25.48                                                                                                                                      | 12.72               | 12.75               | 99.8                                                                                                 | 39.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 112.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Ghana                           | 2015                 | 28.70                                                                                                                                      | 14.34               | 14.36               | 99.9                                                                                                 | 38.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 126.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 33.79                                                                                                                                      | 16.88               | 16.91               | 99.8                                                                                                 | 36.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 148.5                                                                                                  | 239                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 35.06                                                                                                                                      | 17.51               | 17.55               | 99.7                                                                                                 | 35.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 154.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                     |                     | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                 |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes      | Females<br>Femmes   |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Gibraltar                       | 2010 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 99.9                                                                                                 | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 3 124.8                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| Gibraltar                       | 2015 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 99.8                                                                                                 | 18.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 3 319.3                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.04 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.02 <sup>13</sup>  | 0.02 <sup>13</sup>  | 99.1 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                   | 17.8 <sup>1,13</sup>                                                                                 | 23.3 <sup>1,13</sup>                               | 3 847.1 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,13</sup> | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 99.1                                                                                                 | 17.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4 012.6                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| Greece                          | 2010                 | 11.12                                                                                                                                      | 5.45                | 5.68                | 95.9                                                                                                 | 14.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 85.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Grèce                           | 2015                 | 10.82                                                                                                                                      | 5.23                | 5.59                | 93.4                                                                                                 | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 82.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 10.24                                                                                                                                      | 4.96                | 5.28                | 93.9                                                                                                 | 13.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 30.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 78.3                                                                                                   | 132                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 9.94                                                                                                                                       | 4.82                | 5.12                | 94.0                                                                                                 | 12.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 31.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 76.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Greenland                       | 2010 <sup>29</sup>   | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.03                | 113.0                                                                                                | 22.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 0.1                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Groenland                       | 2015 <sup>29</sup>   | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.03                | 112.0                                                                                                | 21.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 0.1                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.06 <sup>29</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.03 <sup>29</sup>  | 0.03 <sup>29</sup>  | 111.2 <sup>29</sup>                                                                                  | 20.8 <sup>1,29</sup>                                                                                 | 17.2 <sup>1,29</sup>                               | 0.1 <sup>29</sup>                                                                                      | 2 166                                                   |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,29</sup> | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.03                | 110.6                                                                                                | 20.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 0.1                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Grenada                         | 2010                 | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.06                | 0.05                | 103.5                                                                                                | 24.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 328.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Grenade                         | 2015                 | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.06                | 0.06                | 102.6                                                                                                | 22.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 337.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.12                                                                                                                                       | 0.06                | 0.06                | 100.7                                                                                                | 19.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 344.4                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.12                                                                                                                                       | 0.06                | 0.06                | 100.4                                                                                                | 19.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 345.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Guadeloupe                      | 2010 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.41                                                                                                                                       | 0.19                | 0.22                | 87.0                                                                                                 | 23.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 251.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Guadeloupe                      | 2015 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.40                                                                                                                                       | 0.19                | 0.22                | 85.5                                                                                                 | 21.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 248.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.38 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.17 <sup>33</sup>  | 0.21 <sup>33</sup>  | 82.7 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                   | 16.5 <sup>1,33</sup>                                                                                 | 31.1 <sup>1,33</sup>                               | 231.3 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                    | 2                                                       |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,33</sup> | 0.37                                                                                                                                       | 0.17                | 0.20                | 82.4                                                                                                 | 16.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 32.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 229.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Guam                            | 2010 <sup>12</sup>   | 0.17                                                                                                                                       | 0.09                | 0.08                | 105.1                                                                                                | 27.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 307.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Guam                            | 2015 <sup>12</sup>   | 0.16                                                                                                                                       | 0.08                | 0.08                | 104.4                                                                                                | 26.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 304.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.17 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.08 <sup>12</sup>  | 0.08 <sup>12</sup>  | 102.8 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                  | 26.0 <sup>1,12</sup>                                                                                 | 17.5 <sup>1,12</sup>                               | 307.8 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                    | 1                                                       |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,12</sup> | 0.17                                                                                                                                       | 0.09                | 0.08                | 102.5                                                                                                | 25.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 312.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Guatemala                       | 2010                 | 14.50                                                                                                                                      | 7.20                | 7.30                | 98.6                                                                                                 | 39.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 135.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Guatemala                       | 2015                 | 15.97                                                                                                                                      | 7.93                | 8.04                | 98.6                                                                                                 | 36.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 149.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 18.12                                                                                                                                      | 8.99                | 9.14                | 98.4                                                                                                 | 32.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 169.1                                                                                                  | 109                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 18.69                                                                                                                                      | 9.27                | 9.42                | 98.4                                                                                                 | 31.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 174.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Guernsey <sup>13</sup>          | 2010                 | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.03                | 96.6                                                                                                 | 15.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 961.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Guernesey <sup>13</sup>         | 2015                 | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.03                | 98.0                                                                                                 | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 972.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.06                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.03                | 97.6                                                                                                 | 13.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 29.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 007.4                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| Guinea                          | 2010                 | 10.40                                                                                                                                      | 5.09                | 5.30                | 96.0                                                                                                 | 44.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 42.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Guinée                          | 2015                 | 11.77                                                                                                                                      | 5.78                | 5.99                | 96.4                                                                                                 | 43.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 47.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 14.41                                                                                                                                      | 7.12                | 7.28                | 97.8                                                                                                 | 41.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 58.6                                                                                                   | 246                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 15.10                                                                                                                                      | 7.48                | 7.62                | 98.1                                                                                                 | 40.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 61.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Guinea-Bissau                   | 2010                 | 1.57                                                                                                                                       | 0.77                | 0.80                | 96.0                                                                                                 | 43.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 55.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Guinée-Bissau                   | 2015                 | 1.79                                                                                                                                       | 0.88                | 0.91                | 96.8                                                                                                 | 42.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 63.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 2.15                                                                                                                                       | 1.06                | 1.09                | 97.6                                                                                                 | 39.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 76.6                                                                                                   | 36                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 2.25                                                                                                                                       | 1.11                | 1.14                | 97.8                                                                                                 | 38.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 80.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Guyana                          | 2010                 | 0.75                                                                                                                                       | 0.37                | 0.38                | 99.1                                                                                                 | 32.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Guyana                          | 2015                 | 0.76                                                                                                                                       | 0.37                | 0.39                | 96.4                                                                                                 | 30.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.83                                                                                                                                       | 0.40                | 0.42                | 94.9                                                                                                 | 29.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.2                                                                                                    | 215                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.84                                                                                                                                       | 0.41                | 0.43                | 94.8                                                                                                 | 28.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.2                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Haiti                           | 2010                 | 9.80                                                                                                                                       | 4.87                | 4.93                | 98.8                                                                                                 | 36.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 355.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Haiti                           | 2015                 | 10.52                                                                                                                                      | 5.23                | 5.30                | 98.7                                                                                                 | 34.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 381.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 11.64                                                                                                                                      | 5.76                | 5.88                | 98.1                                                                                                 | 31.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 422.1                                                                                                  | 28                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 11.91                                                                                                                                      | 5.89                | 6.02                | 97.8                                                                                                 | 30.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 431.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Holy See                        | 2010                 | ~0.00 <sup>36</sup>                                                                                                                        | ~0.00 <sup>36</sup> | ~0.00 <sup>36</sup> | 92.1 <sup>36</sup>                                                                                   | 7.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                     | 52.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 410.2 <sup>36</sup>                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Saint-Siège                     | 2015                 | ~0.00 <sup>36</sup>                                                                                                                        | ~0.00 <sup>36</sup> | ~0.00 <sup>36</sup> | 91.6 <sup>36</sup>                                                                                   | 6.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                     | 51.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 300.0 <sup>36</sup>                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | ~0.00 <sup>36</sup>                                                                                                                        | ~0.00 <sup>36</sup> | ~0.00 <sup>36</sup> | 90.3 <sup>36</sup>                                                                                   | 6.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                     | 48.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 139.8 <sup>36</sup>                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Honduras                        | 2010                 | 8.37                                                                                                                                       | 4.22                | 4.15                | 101.7                                                                                                | 38.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 76.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Honduras                        | 2015                 | 9.24                                                                                                                                       | 4.66                | 4.58                | 101.7                                                                                                | 34.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 84.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 10.64                                                                                                                                      | 5.36                | 5.29                | 101.4                                                                                                | 31.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 97.6                                                                                                   | 112                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 11.01                                                                                                                                      | 5.54                | 5.47                | 101.4                                                                                                | 30.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 100.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Hungary                         | 2010                 | 9.98                                                                                                                                       | 4.74                | 5.24                | 90.5                                                                                                 | 14.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 110.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Hongrie                         | 2015                 | 9.84                                                                                                                                       | 4.69                | 5.15                | 91.1                                                                                                 | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 108.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 9.69                                                                                                                                       | 4.65                | 5.04                | 92.3                                                                                                 | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 107.0                                                                                                  | 93                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 9.63                                                                                                                                       | 4.63                | 5.00                | 92.5                                                                                                 | 14.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 106.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                        | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                    |                    | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>Superficie<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> ) |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                        |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes     | Females<br>Femmes  |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Iceland<br>Islande                                     | 2010                 | 0.32                                                                                                                                       | 0.16               | 0.16               | 101.2                                                                                                | 20.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 3.2                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 0.33                                                                                                                                       | 0.17               | 0.16               | 101.0                                                                                                | 20.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 3.3                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 0.39                                                                                                                                       | 0.20               | 0.19               | 104.9                                                                                                | 18.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 3.9                                                                                                    | 103                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.40                                                                                                                                       | 0.20               | 0.19               | 105.1                                                                                                | 17.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.0                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| India<br>Inde                                          | 2010                 | 1 243.48                                                                                                                                   | 643.10             | 600.38             | 107.1                                                                                                | 31.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 418.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 1 328.02                                                                                                                                   | 686.30             | 641.73             | 106.9                                                                                                | 28.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 446.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 1 438.07                                                                                                                                   | 741.88             | 696.19             | 106.6                                                                                                | 25.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 483.7                                                                                                  | 3 287                                                   |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 1 463.87                                                                                                                                   | 754.78             | 709.09             | 106.4                                                                                                | 24.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 492.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Indonesia<br>Indonésie                                 | 2010                 | 246.31                                                                                                                                     | 123.64             | 122.66             | 100.8                                                                                                | 27.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 128.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 261.80                                                                                                                                     | 131.51             | 130.29             | 100.9                                                                                                | 27.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 137.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 281.19                                                                                                                                     | 141.26             | 139.93             | 100.9                                                                                                | 24.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 147.1                                                                                                  | 1 911                                                   |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 285.72                                                                                                                                     | 143.53             | 142.19             | 100.9                                                                                                | 24.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 149.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)<br>Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2010                 | 77.42                                                                                                                                      | 39.54              | 37.88              | 104.4                                                                                                | 23.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 47.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 82.62                                                                                                                                      | 42.11              | 40.51              | 103.9                                                                                                | 23.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 50.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 90.61                                                                                                                                      | 46.06              | 44.55              | 103.4                                                                                                | 22.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 55.6                                                                                                   | 1 631                                                   |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 92.42                                                                                                                                      | 46.95              | 45.47              | 103.2                                                                                                | 22.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 56.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Iraq<br>Iraq                                           | 2010                 | 31.05                                                                                                                                      | 15.46              | 15.58              | 99.2                                                                                                 | 41.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 71.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 37.56                                                                                                                                      | 18.78              | 18.78              | 100.0                                                                                                | 40.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 86.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 45.07                                                                                                                                      | 22.61              | 22.46              | 100.7                                                                                                | 37.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 103.8                                                                                                  | 435                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 47.02                                                                                                                                      | 23.61              | 23.41              | 100.9                                                                                                | 36.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 108.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Ireland<br>Irlande                                     | 2010                 | 4.56                                                                                                                                       | 2.26               | 2.29               | 98.7                                                                                                 | 21.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 66.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 4.70                                                                                                                                       | 2.33               | 2.38               | 97.9                                                                                                 | 21.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 68.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 5.20                                                                                                                                       | 2.57               | 2.62               | 98.0                                                                                                 | 19.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 76.0                                                                                                   | 70                                                      |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 5.31                                                                                                                                       | 2.63               | 2.68               | 98.0                                                                                                 | 18.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 77.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Isle of Man<br>Île de Man                              | 2010 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.08                                                                                                                                       | 0.04               | 0.04               | 98.6                                                                                                 | 16.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 146.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.08                                                                                                                                       | 0.04               | 0.04               | 98.3                                                                                                 | 16.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 146.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 0.08 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.04 <sup>13</sup> | 0.04 <sup>13</sup> | 98.1 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                   | 14.5 <sup>1,13</sup>                                                                                 | 29.9 <sup>1,13</sup>                               | 147.1 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                    | 1                                                       |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2,13</sup> | 0.08                                                                                                                                       | 0.04               | 0.04               | 98.0                                                                                                 | 13.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 31.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 147.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Israel<br>Israël                                       | 2010                 | 7.34                                                                                                                                       | 3.63               | 3.71               | 97.9                                                                                                 | 28.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 339.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 8.05                                                                                                                                       | 3.99               | 4.06               | 98.2                                                                                                 | 28.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 372.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 9.26                                                                                                                                       | 4.61               | 4.65               | 99.1                                                                                                 | 27.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 427.7                                                                                                  | 22                                                      |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 9.52                                                                                                                                       | 4.74               | 4.78               | 99.2                                                                                                 | 27.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 439.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Italy<br>Italie                                        | 2010                 | 60.16                                                                                                                                      | 29.15              | 31.02              | 94.0                                                                                                 | 14.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 203.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 60.58                                                                                                                                      | 29.40              | 31.17              | 94.3                                                                                                 | 13.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 28.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 204.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 59.50                                                                                                                                      | 29.06              | 30.44              | 95.5                                                                                                 | 12.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 31.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 201.0                                                                                                  | 302                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 59.15                                                                                                                                      | 28.93              | 30.22              | 95.7                                                                                                 | 11.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 32.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 199.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Jamaica<br>Jamaïque                                    | 2010                 | 2.75                                                                                                                                       | 1.36               | 1.39               | 98.4                                                                                                 | 26.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 253.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 2.80                                                                                                                                       | 1.39               | 1.41               | 98.4                                                                                                 | 23.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 258.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 2.84                                                                                                                                       | 1.40               | 1.44               | 97.9                                                                                                 | 19.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 262.2                                                                                                  | 11                                                      |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 2.84                                                                                                                                       | 1.40               | 1.43               | 97.8                                                                                                 | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 262.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Japan<br>Japon                                         | 2010                 | 128.19                                                                                                                                     | 62.71              | 65.48              | 95.8                                                                                                 | 13.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 31.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 340.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 127.28                                                                                                                                     | 62.20              | 65.07              | 95.6                                                                                                 | 12.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 33.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 337.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 124.37                                                                                                                                     | 60.70              | 63.67              | 95.3                                                                                                 | 11.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 35.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 330.1                                                                                                  | 378 <sup>37</sup>                                       |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 123.10                                                                                                                                     | 60.02              | 63.08              | 95.2                                                                                                 | 11.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 36.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 326.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Jersey <sup>13</sup><br>Jersey <sup>13</sup>           | 2010                 | 0.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.05               | 0.05               | 97.4                                                                                                 | 15.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 837.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 0.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.05               | 0.05               | 97.7                                                                                                 | 15.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 872.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.05               | 0.05               | 97.4                                                                                                 | 14.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 896.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Jordan<br>Jordanie                                     | 2010                 | 7.30                                                                                                                                       | 3.78               | 3.52               | 107.2                                                                                                | 36.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 82.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 9.54                                                                                                                                       | 4.95               | 4.59               | 107.8                                                                                                | 34.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 107.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 11.44                                                                                                                                      | 5.90               | 5.54               | 106.6                                                                                                | 31.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 128.8                                                                                                  | 89                                                      |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 11.52                                                                                                                                      | 5.93               | 5.59               | 106.2                                                                                                | 30.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 129.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Kazakhstan<br>Kazakhstan                               | 2010                 | 16.84                                                                                                                                      | 8.05               | 8.79               | 91.6                                                                                                 | 25.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 6.2                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 18.08                                                                                                                                      | 8.67               | 9.42               | 92.0                                                                                                 | 27.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 6.7                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 20.33                                                                                                                                      | 9.90               | 10.43              | 94.9                                                                                                 | 29.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 7.5                                                                                                    | 2 725                                                   |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 20.84                                                                                                                                      | 10.16              | 10.69              | 95.0                                                                                                 | 29.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 7.7                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Kenya<br>Kenya                                         | 2010                 | 41.60                                                                                                                                      | 20.73              | 20.87              | 99.3                                                                                                 | 43.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 71.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 47.09                                                                                                                                      | 23.46              | 23.63              | 99.3                                                                                                 | 42.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 81.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 55.34                                                                                                                                      | 27.52              | 27.82              | 98.9                                                                                                 | 37.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 95.3                                                                                                   | 592                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 57.53                                                                                                                                      | 28.60              | 28.94              | 98.8                                                                                                 | 36.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 99.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                   | Year<br>Année     | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                |                   | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                   |                   | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes | Females<br>Femmes |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Kiribati                                          | 2010              | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.05           | 0.06              | 95.0                                                                                                 | 36.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 149.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Kiribati                                          | 2015              | 0.12                                                                                                                                       | 0.06           | 0.06              | 93.3                                                                                                 | 35.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 160.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 0.13                                                                                                                                       | 0.06           | 0.07              | 94.0                                                                                                 | 34.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 182.5                                                                                                  | 1 <sup>38</sup>                                         |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 0.14                                                                                                                                       | 0.07           | 0.07              | 94.5                                                                                                 | 34.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 188.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Kosovo                                            | 2010              | 1.79                                                                                                                                       | 0.88           | 0.91              | 96.7                                                                                                 | 28.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 164.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Kosovo                                            | 2015              | 1.78                                                                                                                                       | 0.87           | 0.90              | 96.7                                                                                                 | 25.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 163.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 1.67                                                                                                                                       | 0.82           | 0.85              | 96.8                                                                                                 | 20.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 153.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Kuwait                                            | 2010              | 2.94                                                                                                                                       | 1.68           | 1.27              | 132.2                                                                                                | 23.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 165.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Koweït                                            | 2015              | 3.83                                                                                                                                       | 2.25           | 1.58              | 142.4                                                                                                | 21.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 215.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 4.84                                                                                                                                       | 2.96           | 1.88              | 157.4                                                                                                | 18.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 271.6                                                                                                  | 18                                                      |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 5.03                                                                                                                                       | 3.07           | 1.96              | 156.9                                                                                                | 18.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 282.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Kyrgyzstan                                        | 2010              | 5.49                                                                                                                                       | 2.71           | 2.78              | 97.4                                                                                                 | 30.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 28.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Kirghizistan                                      | 2015              | 6.00                                                                                                                                       | 2.98           | 3.02              | 98.8                                                                                                 | 31.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 31.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 7.07                                                                                                                                       | 3.50           | 3.58              | 97.8                                                                                                 | 32.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 36.9                                                                                                   | 200                                                     |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 7.30                                                                                                                                       | 3.61           | 3.69              | 97.7                                                                                                 | 31.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 38.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.<br>Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2010              | 6.33                                                                                                                                       | 3.19           | 3.15              | 101.3                                                                                                | 36.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 27.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2015              | 6.80                                                                                                                                       | 3.42           | 3.38              | 101.2                                                                                                | 33.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 29.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 7.67                                                                                                                                       | 3.85           | 3.81              | 101.0                                                                                                | 30.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 33.2                                                                                                   | 237                                                     |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 7.87                                                                                                                                       | 3.96           | 3.92              | 101.0                                                                                                | 29.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 34.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Latvia                                            | 2010              | 2.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.96           | 1.14              | 84.3                                                                                                 | 14.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 33.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Lettonie                                          | 2015              | 1.98                                                                                                                                       | 0.91           | 1.07              | 84.8                                                                                                 | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 31.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 1.88                                                                                                                                       | 0.87           | 1.01              | 86.3                                                                                                 | 15.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 28.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 30.3                                                                                                   | 65                                                      |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 1.85                                                                                                                                       | 0.86           | 0.99              | 86.6                                                                                                 | 15.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 29.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 29.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Lebanon                                           | 2010              | 5.04                                                                                                                                       | 2.51           | 2.53              | 99.0                                                                                                 | 26.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 492.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Liban                                             | 2015              | 6.47                                                                                                                                       | 3.22           | 3.25              | 98.9                                                                                                 | 25.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 632.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 5.77                                                                                                                                       | 2.81           | 2.97              | 94.6                                                                                                 | 26.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 564.4                                                                                                  | 10                                                      |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 5.85                                                                                                                                       | 2.85           | 3.00              | 94.8                                                                                                 | 25.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 571.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Lesotho                                           | 2010              | 2.00                                                                                                                                       | 0.97           | 1.03              | 94.5                                                                                                 | 36.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 65.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Lesotho                                           | 2015              | 2.10                                                                                                                                       | 1.02           | 1.08              | 94.5                                                                                                 | 36.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 69.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 2.31                                                                                                                                       | 1.13           | 1.19              | 94.9                                                                                                 | 34.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 76.1                                                                                                   | 30                                                      |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 2.36                                                                                                                                       | 1.15           | 1.21              | 95.1                                                                                                 | 34.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 77.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Liberia                                           | 2010              | 4.06                                                                                                                                       | 2.02           | 2.04              | 98.7                                                                                                 | 43.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 42.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Libéria                                           | 2015              | 4.66                                                                                                                                       | 2.32           | 2.34              | 99.1                                                                                                 | 42.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 48.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 5.49                                                                                                                                       | 2.74           | 2.75              | 99.6                                                                                                 | 40.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 57.0                                                                                                   | 111                                                     |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 5.73                                                                                                                                       | 2.86           | 2.87              | 99.7                                                                                                 | 39.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 59.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Libya                                             | 2010              | 6.50                                                                                                                                       | 3.33           | 3.17              | 105.0                                                                                                | 29.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Libye                                             | 2015              | 6.53                                                                                                                                       | 3.34           | 3.19              | 104.6                                                                                                | 31.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 7.31                                                                                                                                       | 3.71           | 3.59              | 103.4                                                                                                | 28.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 4.4                                                                                                    | 1 676                                                   |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 7.46                                                                                                                                       | 3.79           | 3.67              | 103.4                                                                                                | 26.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 4.5                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Liechtenstein                                     | 2010              | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02           | 0.02              | 98.1                                                                                                 | 16.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 225.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Liechtenstein                                     | 2015              | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02           | 0.02              | 98.6                                                                                                 | 15.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 233.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02           | 0.02              | 98.7                                                                                                 | 14.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 247.5                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02           | 0.02              | 98.8                                                                                                 | 14.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 29.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 250.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Lithuania                                         | 2010              | 3.10                                                                                                                                       | 1.43           | 1.67              | 85.6                                                                                                 | 14.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 49.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Lituanie                                          | 2015              | 2.91                                                                                                                                       | 1.34           | 1.57              | 85.4                                                                                                 | 14.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 46.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 2.85                                                                                                                                       | 1.35           | 1.51              | 89.2                                                                                                 | 14.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 45.6                                                                                                   | 65                                                      |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 2.83                                                                                                                                       | 1.34           | 1.49              | 89.5                                                                                                 | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 45.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Luxembourg                                        | 2010              | 0.51                                                                                                                                       | 0.25           | 0.26              | 98.9                                                                                                 | 17.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 195.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Luxembourg                                        | 2015              | 0.57                                                                                                                                       | 0.29           | 0.28              | 100.6                                                                                                | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 219.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 0.67                                                                                                                                       | 0.33           | 0.33              | 101.3                                                                                                | 15.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 256.8                                                                                                  | 3                                                       |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 0.68                                                                                                                                       | 0.34           | 0.34              | 101.4                                                                                                | 15.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 262.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Madagascar                                        | 2010              | 22.18                                                                                                                                      | 11.13          | 11.06             | 100.6                                                                                                | 44.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 38.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Madagascar                                        | 2015              | 25.43                                                                                                                                      | 12.75          | 12.67             | 100.6                                                                                                | 42.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 43.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 31.20                                                                                                                                      | 15.65          | 15.55             | 100.6                                                                                                | 39.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 53.6                                                                                                   | 587                                                     |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 32.74                                                                                                                                      | 16.42          | 16.32             | 100.6                                                                                                | 38.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 56.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Malawi                                            | 2010              | 14.83                                                                                                                                      | 7.20           | 7.63              | 94.3                                                                                                 | 46.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 156.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Malawi                                            | 2015              | 17.09                                                                                                                                      | 8.32           | 8.77              | 94.8                                                                                                 | 45.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 180.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                   | 2023              | 21.10                                                                                                                                      | 10.30          | 10.81             | 95.2                                                                                                 | 41.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 223.2                                                                                                  | 118                                                     |
|                                                   | 2025 <sup>2</sup> | 22.22                                                                                                                                      | 10.84          | 11.37             | 95.4                                                                                                 | 40.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 235.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                           | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                     |                     | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                           |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes      | Females<br>Femmes   |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Malaysia<br>Malaisie                                      | 2010 <sup>39</sup>   | 28.66                                                                                                                                      | 14.89               | 13.77               | 108.2                                                                                                | 27.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 87.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015 <sup>39</sup>   | 31.23                                                                                                                                      | 16.35               | 14.88               | 109.9                                                                                                | 25.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 95.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 35.13 <sup>39</sup>                                                                                                                        | 18.41 <sup>39</sup> | 16.72 <sup>39</sup> | 110.1 <sup>39</sup>                                                                                  | 22.3 <sup>1,39</sup>                                                                                 | 11.3 <sup>1,39</sup>                               | 106.9 <sup>39</sup>                                                                                    | 331                                                     |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2,39</sup> | 35.98                                                                                                                                      | 18.82               | 17.16               | 109.7                                                                                                | 21.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 109.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Maldives<br>Maldives                                      | 2010                 | 0.36                                                                                                                                       | 0.20                | 0.16                | 126.9                                                                                                | 25.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1 202.6                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 0.43                                                                                                                                       | 0.25                | 0.18                | 144.2                                                                                                | 23.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1 427.2                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 0.53                                                                                                                                       | 0.33                | 0.20                | 163.8                                                                                                | 20.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1 753.3                                                                                                | ~0                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.53                                                                                                                                       | 0.33                | 0.20                | 161.1                                                                                                | 19.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1 765.6                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| Mali<br>Mali                                              | 2010                 | 15.95                                                                                                                                      | 8.05                | 7.90                | 101.9                                                                                                | 47.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 13.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 18.59                                                                                                                                      | 9.39                | 9.21                | 102.0                                                                                                | 48.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 15.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 23.77                                                                                                                                      | 11.99               | 11.77               | 101.9                                                                                                | 46.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 19.5                                                                                                   | 1 240                                                   |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 25.20                                                                                                                                      | 12.71               | 12.49               | 101.8                                                                                                | 45.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 20.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Malta<br>Malte                                            | 2010                 | 0.42                                                                                                                                       | 0.21                | 0.21                | 98.8                                                                                                 | 15.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 341.7                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 0.45                                                                                                                                       | 0.22                | 0.22                | 100.9                                                                                                | 14.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 412.6                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 0.53                                                                                                                                       | 0.28                | 0.26                | 107.9                                                                                                | 13.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 691.9                                                                                                | ~0                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.55                                                                                                                                       | 0.28                | 0.26                | 108.0                                                                                                | 12.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 731.4                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| Marshall Islands<br>Îles Marshall                         | 2010                 | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.03                | 104.9                                                                                                | 39.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 289.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.03                | 0.02                | 105.3                                                                                                | 37.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 271.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 105.2                                                                                                | 34.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 215.7                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 104.7                                                                                                | 33.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 201.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Martinique<br>Martinique                                  | 2010 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.40                                                                                                                                       | 0.18                | 0.21                | 86.4                                                                                                 | 20.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 374.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.38                                                                                                                                       | 0.18                | 0.21                | 86.4                                                                                                 | 18.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 362.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 0.35 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.16 <sup>33</sup>  | 0.19 <sup>33</sup>  | 83.2 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                   | 15.1 <sup>1,33</sup>                                                                                 | 33.1 <sup>1,33</sup>                               | 326.4 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                    | 1                                                       |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2,33</sup> | 0.34                                                                                                                                       | 0.15                | 0.19                | 82.9                                                                                                 | 14.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 35.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 321.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Mauritania<br>Mauritanie                                  | 2010                 | 3.39                                                                                                                                       | 1.66                | 1.73                | 95.7                                                                                                 | 43.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.3                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 3.97                                                                                                                                       | 1.93                | 2.03                | 95.0                                                                                                 | 44.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 5.02                                                                                                                                       | 2.46                | 2.56                | 96.2                                                                                                 | 43.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 4.9                                                                                                    | 1 031                                                   |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 5.32                                                                                                                                       | 2.61                | 2.71                | 96.4                                                                                                 | 42.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 5.2                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Mauritius<br>Maurice                                      | 2010 <sup>40</sup>   | 1.28                                                                                                                                       | 0.64                | 0.64                | 100.8                                                                                                | 21.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 631.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015 <sup>40</sup>   | 1.29                                                                                                                                       | 0.65                | 0.64                | 100.7                                                                                                | 18.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 636.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 1.27 <sup>40</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.64 <sup>40</sup>  | 0.64 <sup>40</sup>  | 99.9 <sup>40</sup>                                                                                   | 15.1 <sup>1,40</sup>                                                                                 | 19.1 <sup>1,40</sup>                               | 627.4 <sup>40</sup>                                                                                    | 2 <sup>41</sup>                                         |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2,40</sup> | 1.27                                                                                                                                       | 0.63                | 0.64                | 99.5                                                                                                 | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 624.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Mayotte <sup>33</sup><br>Mayotte <sup>33</sup>            | 2010                 | 0.21                                                                                                                                       | 0.10                | 0.11                | 91.1                                                                                                 | 44.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 553.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 0.25                                                                                                                                       | 0.12                | 0.13                | 89.1                                                                                                 | 45.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 654.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.34                                                                                                                                       | 0.16                | 0.18                | 91.8                                                                                                 | 42.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 898.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Mexico<br>Mexique                                         | 2010                 | 113.62                                                                                                                                     | 55.51               | 58.11               | 95.5                                                                                                 | 29.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 58.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 121.07                                                                                                                                     | 59.07               | 62.01               | 95.3                                                                                                 | 28.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 61.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 129.74                                                                                                                                     | 62.93               | 66.81               | 94.2                                                                                                 | 24.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 66.2                                                                                                   | 1 964                                                   |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 131.95                                                                                                                                     | 63.98               | 67.96               | 94.1                                                                                                 | 24.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 67.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Micronesia (Fed. States of)<br>Micronésie (États féd. de) | 2010                 | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.05                | 99.3                                                                                                 | 35.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 153.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.05                | 99.2                                                                                                 | 34.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 155.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.06                | 0.06                | 98.8                                                                                                 | 32.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 160.9                                                                                                  | 1                                                       |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.06                | 0.06                | 98.7                                                                                                 | 31.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 162.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Monaco<br>Monaco                                          | 2010                 | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 95.2                                                                                                 | 13.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 34.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 22 257.4                                                                                               | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 96.0                                                                                                 | 12.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 40.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 24 669.1                                                                                               | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 95.9                                                                                                 | 13.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 43.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 26 145.3                                                                                               | ~0                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 95.7                                                                                                 | 13.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 43.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 25 732.2                                                                                               | ...                                                     |
| Mongolia<br>Mongolie                                      | 2010                 | 2.70                                                                                                                                       | 1.34                | 1.36                | 98.3                                                                                                 | 27.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1.7                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 2.98                                                                                                                                       | 1.48                | 1.50                | 98.3                                                                                                 | 29.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 3.43                                                                                                                                       | 1.71                | 1.72                | 99.6                                                                                                 | 32.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 2.2                                                                                                    | 1 564                                                   |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 3.52                                                                                                                                       | 1.75                | 1.76                | 99.3                                                                                                 | 31.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 2.3                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Montenegro<br>Monténégro                                  | 2010                 | 0.63                                                                                                                                       | 0.30                | 0.33                | 92.6                                                                                                 | 19.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 45.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 0.63                                                                                                                                       | 0.30                | 0.33                | 93.0                                                                                                 | 18.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 45.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 0.63                                                                                                                                       | 0.30                | 0.33                | 92.8                                                                                                 | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 45.9                                                                                                   | 14                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.63                                                                                                                                       | 0.30                | 0.33                | 92.9                                                                                                 | 17.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 45.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Montserrat<br>Montserrat                                  | 2010 <sup>13</sup>   | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 108.5                                                                                                | 20.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 46.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015 <sup>13</sup>   | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 105.7                                                                                                | 17.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 45.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | ~0.00 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                                                        | ~0.00 <sup>13</sup> | ~0.00 <sup>13</sup> | 99.7 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                   | 16.8 <sup>1,13</sup>                                                                                 | 26.2 <sup>1,13</sup>                               | 42.9 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                     | ~0                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2,13</sup> | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 98.7                                                                                                 | 15.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 42.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                        | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                     |                     | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>Superficie<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> ) |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                        |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes      | Females<br>Femmes   |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Morocco<br>Maroc                                       | 2010                 | 32.47                                                                                                                                      | 16.35               | 16.12               | 101.4                                                                                                | 29.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 72.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 34.61                                                                                                                                      | 17.46               | 17.15               | 101.8                                                                                                | 28.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 77.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 37.71                                                                                                                                      | 19.02               | 18.69               | 101.8                                                                                                | 26.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 84.5                                                                                                   | 447                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 38.43                                                                                                                                      | 19.37               | 19.06               | 101.6                                                                                                | 25.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 86.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Mozambique<br>Mozambique                               | 2010                 | 23.00                                                                                                                                      | 11.06               | 11.94               | 92.6                                                                                                 | 45.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 29.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 26.55                                                                                                                                      | 12.80               | 13.75               | 93.1                                                                                                 | 45.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 33.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 33.64                                                                                                                                      | 16.31               | 17.33               | 94.1                                                                                                 | 44.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 42.8                                                                                                   | 799                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 35.63                                                                                                                                      | 17.30               | 18.33               | 94.4                                                                                                 | 44.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 45.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Myanmar<br>Myanmar                                     | 2010                 | 49.02                                                                                                                                      | 24.50               | 24.53               | 99.9                                                                                                 | 28.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 75.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 51.09                                                                                                                                      | 25.50               | 25.59               | 99.6                                                                                                 | 26.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 78.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 54.13                                                                                                                                      | 26.96               | 27.18               | 99.2                                                                                                 | 24.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 82.9                                                                                                   | 677                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 54.85                                                                                                                                      | 27.29               | 27.56               | 99.0                                                                                                 | 24.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 84.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Namibia<br>Namibie                                     | 2010                 | 2.11                                                                                                                                       | 1.02                | 1.09                | 93.5                                                                                                 | 36.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 2.6                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 2.37                                                                                                                                       | 1.15                | 1.22                | 94.4                                                                                                 | 36.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 2.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 2.96                                                                                                                                       | 1.45                | 1.52                | 95.5                                                                                                 | 37.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.6                                                                                                    | 825                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 3.09                                                                                                                                       | 1.51                | 1.58                | 95.4                                                                                                 | 36.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Nauru<br>Nauru                                         | 2010                 | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                | ~0.00               | 104.3                                                                                                | 36.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 2.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 502.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                | 0.01                | 104.7                                                                                                | 38.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 547.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                | 0.01                | 103.8                                                                                                | 38.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 593.8                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                | 0.01                | 103.6                                                                                                | 37.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 601.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Nepal<br>Népal                                         | 2010                 | 27.34                                                                                                                                      | 13.41               | 13.94               | 96.2                                                                                                 | 36.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 185.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 27.82                                                                                                                                      | 13.42               | 14.40               | 93.2                                                                                                 | 33.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 189.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 29.69                                                                                                                                      | 14.28               | 15.42               | 92.6                                                                                                 | 28.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 201.8                                                                                                  | 147                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 29.62                                                                                                                                      | 14.13               | 15.49               | 91.2                                                                                                 | 28.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 201.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the)<br>Pays-Bas (Royaume des) | 2010 <sup>42</sup>   | 16.77                                                                                                                                      | 8.29                | 8.49                | 97.7                                                                                                 | 17.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 498.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015 <sup>42</sup>   | 17.11                                                                                                                                      | 8.46                | 8.64                | 97.9                                                                                                 | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 508.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 18.09 <sup>42</sup>                                                                                                                        | 8.99 <sup>42</sup>  | 9.11 <sup>42</sup>  | 98.7 <sup>42</sup>                                                                                   | 15.2 <sup>1,42</sup>                                                                                 | 26.9 <sup>1,42</sup>                               | 537.3 <sup>42</sup>                                                                                    | 42                                                      |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2,42</sup> | 18.35                                                                                                                                      | 9.12                | 9.23                | 98.8                                                                                                 | 14.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 544.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| New Caledonia<br>Nouvelle-Calédonie                    | 2010 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.26                                                                                                                                       | 0.13                | 0.13                | 100.8                                                                                                | 25.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 14.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.28                                                                                                                                       | 0.14                | 0.14                | 99.6                                                                                                 | 24.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 15.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 0.29 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.14 <sup>33</sup>  | 0.15 <sup>33</sup>  | 97.3 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                   | 21.5 <sup>1,33</sup>                                                                                 | 16.0 <sup>1,33</sup>                               | 15.9 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                     | 19                                                      |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2,33</sup> | 0.30                                                                                                                                       | 0.15                | 0.15                | 97.4                                                                                                 | 21.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 16.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| New Zealand<br>Nouvelle-Zélande                        | 2010 <sup>43</sup>   | 4.35                                                                                                                                       | 2.13                | 2.22                | 95.7                                                                                                 | 20.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 16.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015 <sup>43</sup>   | 4.61                                                                                                                                       | 2.27                | 2.34                | 97.0                                                                                                 | 19.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 17.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 5.17 <sup>43</sup>                                                                                                                         | 2.57 <sup>43</sup>  | 2.60 <sup>43</sup>  | 98.7 <sup>43</sup>                                                                                   | 18.4 <sup>1,43</sup>                                                                                 | 22.8 <sup>1,43</sup>                               | 19.5 <sup>43</sup>                                                                                     | 268                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2,43</sup> | 5.25                                                                                                                                       | 2.61                | 2.64                | 98.8                                                                                                 | 17.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 19.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Nicaragua<br>Nicaragua                                 | 2010                 | 5.74                                                                                                                                       | 2.82                | 2.92                | 96.5                                                                                                 | 34.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 47.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 6.15                                                                                                                                       | 3.02                | 3.13                | 96.6                                                                                                 | 32.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 51.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 6.82                                                                                                                                       | 3.36                | 3.47                | 96.8                                                                                                 | 29.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 56.7                                                                                                   | 130                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 7.01                                                                                                                                       | 3.45                | 3.56                | 96.9                                                                                                 | 28.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 58.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Niger<br>Niger                                         | 2010                 | 16.55                                                                                                                                      | 8.39                | 8.16                | 102.8                                                                                                | 49.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 13.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 19.94                                                                                                                                      | 10.12               | 9.82                | 103.1                                                                                                | 49.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 15.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 26.16                                                                                                                                      | 13.28               | 12.88               | 103.1                                                                                                | 47.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 20.7                                                                                                   | 1 267                                                   |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 27.92                                                                                                                                      | 14.17               | 13.74               | 103.1                                                                                                | 46.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 22.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Nigeria<br>Nigéria                                     | 2010                 | 166.64                                                                                                                                     | 83.89               | 82.75               | 101.4                                                                                                | 44.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 183.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 190.67                                                                                                                                     | 96.15               | 94.52               | 101.7                                                                                                | 44.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 209.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 227.88                                                                                                                                     | 115.21              | 112.68              | 102.2                                                                                                | 41.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 250.2                                                                                                  | 924                                                     |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 237.53                                                                                                                                     | 120.18              | 117.35              | 102.4                                                                                                | 40.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 260.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Niue<br>Nioué                                          | 2010 <sup>22</sup>   | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 97.9                                                                                                 | 26.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 6.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015 <sup>22</sup>   | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 93.3                                                                                                 | 26.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 6.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | ~0.00 <sup>22</sup>                                                                                                                        | ~0.00 <sup>22</sup> | ~0.00 <sup>22</sup> | 93.0 <sup>22</sup>                                                                                   | 23.4 <sup>1,22</sup>                                                                                 | 23.1 <sup>1,22</sup>                               | 7.0 <sup>22</sup>                                                                                      | ~0                                                      |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2,22</sup> | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 92.4                                                                                                 | 22.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 7.0                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| North Macedonia<br>Macédoine du Nord                   | 2010                 | 2.05                                                                                                                                       | 1.01                | 1.04                | 96.4                                                                                                 | 19.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 82.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2015                 | 1.98                                                                                                                                       | 0.97                | 1.01                | 96.3                                                                                                 | 18.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 79.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                        | 2023                 | 1.83                                                                                                                                       | 0.89                | 0.94                | 94.7                                                                                                 | 17.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 73.5                                                                                                   | 26                                                      |
|                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 1.81                                                                                                                                       | 0.88                | 0.93                | 94.8                                                                                                 | 16.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 72.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                                                      | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                    |                    | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                      |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes     | Females<br>Femmes  |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Northern Mariana Islands<br>Îles Mariannes du Nord                                   | 2010 <sup>12</sup>   | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.03               | 0.03               | 106.0                                                                                                | 26.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 118.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015 <sup>12</sup>   | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.03               | 0.02               | 108.8                                                                                                | 25.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 112.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 0.05 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.02 <sup>12</sup> | 0.02 <sup>12</sup> | 111.5 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                  | 22.6 <sup>1,12</sup>                                                                                 | 15.3 <sup>1,12</sup>                               | 98.8 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                     | ~0                                                      |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2,12</sup> | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02               | 0.02               | 112.3                                                                                                | 21.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 95.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Norway<br>Norvège                                                                    | 2010 <sup>44</sup>   | 4.89                                                                                                                                       | 2.44               | 2.45               | 99.9                                                                                                 | 18.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 16.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015 <sup>44</sup>   | 5.19                                                                                                                                       | 2.61               | 2.58               | 101.3                                                                                                | 18.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 17.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 5.52 <sup>44</sup>                                                                                                                         | 2.78 <sup>44</sup> | 2.74 <sup>44</sup> | 101.6 <sup>44</sup>                                                                                  | 16.5 <sup>1,44</sup>                                                                                 | 24.3 <sup>1,44</sup>                               | 18.1 <sup>44</sup>                                                                                     | 324                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2,44</sup> | 5.62                                                                                                                                       | 2.83               | 2.79               | 101.6                                                                                                | 15.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 18.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Oman<br>Oman                                                                         | 2010                 | 2.76                                                                                                                                       | 1.61               | 1.15               | 139.5                                                                                                | 27.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 8.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 4.18                                                                                                                                       | 2.71               | 1.47               | 183.9                                                                                                | 22.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 13.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 5.05                                                                                                                                       | 3.13               | 1.91               | 163.7                                                                                                | 25.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 16.3                                                                                                   | 310                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 5.49                                                                                                                                       | 3.43               | 2.07               | 166.0                                                                                                | 24.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 17.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Other non-specified areas <sup>45</sup><br>Autres zones non-spécifiées <sup>45</sup> | 2010                 | 23.22                                                                                                                                      | 11.72              | 11.51              | 101.8                                                                                                | 15.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 655.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 23.53                                                                                                                                      | 11.77              | 11.76              | 100.1                                                                                                | 13.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 664.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 23.11                                                                                                                                      | 11.43              | 11.68              | 97.8                                                                                                 | 11.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 652.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Pakistan<br>Pakistan                                                                 | 2010                 | 199.24                                                                                                                                     | 102.23             | 97.00              | 105.4                                                                                                | 39.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 258.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 217.29                                                                                                                                     | 111.19             | 106.10             | 104.8                                                                                                | 38.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 281.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 247.50                                                                                                                                     | 125.73             | 121.77             | 103.3                                                                                                | 37.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 321.1                                                                                                  | 796                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 255.22                                                                                                                                     | 129.31             | 125.90             | 102.7                                                                                                | 36.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 331.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Palau<br>Palaos                                                                      | 2010                 | 0.02                                                                                                                                       | 0.01               | 0.01               | 113.3                                                                                                | 21.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 40.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 0.02                                                                                                                                       | 0.01               | 0.01               | 114.9                                                                                                | 20.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 38.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 0.02                                                                                                                                       | 0.01               | 0.01               | 116.9                                                                                                | 18.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 38.5                                                                                                   | ~0                                                      |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.02                                                                                                                                       | 0.01               | 0.01               | 116.5                                                                                                | 17.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 38.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Panama<br>Panama                                                                     | 2010                 | 3.63                                                                                                                                       | 1.82               | 1.81               | 100.6                                                                                                | 29.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 48.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 3.96                                                                                                                                       | 1.98               | 1.98               | 100.3                                                                                                | 27.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 53.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 4.46                                                                                                                                       | 2.23               | 2.23               | 100.0                                                                                                | 25.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 60.1                                                                                                   | 75                                                      |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 4.57                                                                                                                                       | 2.29               | 2.29               | 100.0                                                                                                | 24.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 61.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Papua New Guinea<br>Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée                                             | 2010                 | 7.63                                                                                                                                       | 3.97               | 3.67               | 108.3                                                                                                | 37.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 16.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 8.74                                                                                                                                       | 4.53               | 4.21               | 107.6                                                                                                | 36.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 19.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 10.39                                                                                                                                      | 5.35               | 5.04               | 106.1                                                                                                | 33.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 22.9                                                                                                   | 463                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 10.76                                                                                                                                      | 5.53               | 5.23               | 105.7                                                                                                | 33.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 23.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Paraguay<br>Paraguay                                                                 | 2010                 | 5.74                                                                                                                                       | 2.89               | 2.85               | 101.6                                                                                                | 32.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 14.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 6.16                                                                                                                                       | 3.10               | 3.06               | 101.3                                                                                                | 30.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 15.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 6.84                                                                                                                                       | 3.43               | 3.41               | 100.6                                                                                                | 28.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 16.9                                                                                                   | 407                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 7.01                                                                                                                                       | 3.52               | 3.50               | 100.5                                                                                                | 28.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 17.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Peru<br>Pérou                                                                        | 2010                 | 29.09                                                                                                                                      | 14.55              | 14.54              | 100.1                                                                                                | 29.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 22.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 30.46                                                                                                                                      | 15.19              | 15.26              | 99.5                                                                                                 | 27.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 23.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 33.85                                                                                                                                      | 16.84              | 17.01              | 99.0                                                                                                 | 24.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 26.4                                                                                                   | 1 285                                                   |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 34.58                                                                                                                                      | 17.19              | 17.38              | 98.9                                                                                                 | 23.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 27.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Philippines<br>Philippines                                                           | 2010                 | 96.34                                                                                                                                      | 48.29              | 48.04              | 100.5                                                                                                | 35.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 321.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 105.31                                                                                                                                     | 52.84              | 52.48              | 100.7                                                                                                | 33.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 351.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 114.89                                                                                                                                     | 57.31              | 57.58              | 99.5                                                                                                 | 28.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 383.0                                                                                                  | 300                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 116.79                                                                                                                                     | 58.25              | 58.54              | 99.5                                                                                                 | 27.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 389.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Poland<br>Pologne                                                                    | 2010                 | 38.10                                                                                                                                      | 18.36              | 19.74              | 93.0                                                                                                 | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 124.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 38.27                                                                                                                                      | 18.55              | 19.71              | 94.1                                                                                                 | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 125.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 38.76                                                                                                                                      | 18.78              | 19.98              | 94.0                                                                                                 | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 126.6                                                                                                  | 313                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 38.14                                                                                                                                      | 18.47              | 19.67              | 93.9                                                                                                 | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 124.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Portugal<br>Portugal                                                                 | 2010                 | 10.58                                                                                                                                      | 5.06               | 5.52               | 91.7                                                                                                 | 15.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 115.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 10.37                                                                                                                                      | 4.92               | 5.45               | 90.4                                                                                                 | 14.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 112.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 10.43                                                                                                                                      | 4.97               | 5.46               | 91.0                                                                                                 | 12.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 31.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 113.4                                                                                                  | 92                                                      |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 10.41                                                                                                                                      | 4.96               | 5.45               | 90.9                                                                                                 | 12.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 32.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 113.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Puerto Rico<br>Porto Rico                                                            | 2010 <sup>12</sup>   | 3.71                                                                                                                                       | 1.78               | 1.94               | 92.0                                                                                                 | 19.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 427.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015 <sup>12</sup>   | 3.52                                                                                                                                       | 1.68               | 1.84               | 91.0                                                                                                 | 16.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 405.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 3.24 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                                                         | 1.53 <sup>12</sup> | 1.71 <sup>12</sup> | 89.1 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                   | 12.0 <sup>1,12</sup>                                                                                 | 31.3 <sup>1,12</sup>                               | 373.0 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                    | 9                                                       |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2,12</sup> | 3.24                                                                                                                                       | 1.52               | 1.71               | 88.8                                                                                                 | 11.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 32.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 372.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Qatar<br>Qatar                                                                       | 2010                 | 1.71                                                                                                                                       | 1.29               | 0.42               | 307.5                                                                                                | 13.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 1.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 147.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2015                 | 2.43                                                                                                                                       | 1.83               | 0.60               | 304.5                                                                                                | 13.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 2.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 209.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2023                 | 2.98                                                                                                                                       | 2.13               | 0.85               | 251.1                                                                                                | 15.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 257.1                                                                                                  | 12                                                      |
|                                                                                      | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 3.12                                                                                                                                       | 2.22               | 0.90               | 245.9                                                                                                | 15.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 268.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                                                        | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                     |                     | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                        |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes      | Females<br>Femmes   |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Republic of Korea<br>République de Corée                                               | 2010                 | 48.77                                                                                                                                      | 24.76               | 24.01               | 103.1                                                                                                | 16.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 492.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015                 | 50.98                                                                                                                                      | 25.58               | 25.41               | 100.7                                                                                                | 13.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 515.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 51.75                                                                                                                                      | 25.83               | 25.92               | 99.7                                                                                                 | 11.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 523.0                                                                                                  | 100                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 51.67                                                                                                                                      | 25.77               | 25.89               | 99.5                                                                                                 | 10.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 28.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 522.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Republic of Moldova<br>République de Moldova                                           | 2010 <sup>46</sup>   | 3.63                                                                                                                                       | 1.69                | 1.95                | 86.6                                                                                                 | 17.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 110.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015 <sup>46</sup>   | 3.29                                                                                                                                       | 1.53                | 1.76                | 86.6                                                                                                 | 18.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 100.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 3.07 <sup>46</sup>                                                                                                                         | 1.41 <sup>46</sup>  | 1.66 <sup>46</sup>  | 85.3 <sup>46</sup>                                                                                   | 20.0 <sup>1,46</sup>                                                                                 | 22.7 <sup>1,46</sup>                               | 93.3 <sup>46</sup>                                                                                     | 34                                                      |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2,46</sup> | 3.00                                                                                                                                       | 1.38                | 1.62                | 85.1                                                                                                 | 19.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 91.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Réunion<br>Réunion                                                                     | 2010 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.84                                                                                                                                       | 0.40                | 0.44                | 91.4                                                                                                 | 26.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 337.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.87                                                                                                                                       | 0.41                | 0.45                | 90.6                                                                                                 | 24.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 346.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 0.87 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.42 <sup>33</sup>  | 0.46 <sup>33</sup>  | 90.5 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                   | 21.2 <sup>1,33</sup>                                                                                 | 21.2 <sup>1,33</sup>                               | 350.0 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                    | 3                                                       |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2,33</sup> | 0.88                                                                                                                                       | 0.42                | 0.46                | 90.5                                                                                                 | 20.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 353.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Romania<br>Roumanie                                                                    | 2010                 | 20.43                                                                                                                                      | 9.85                | 10.58               | 93.0                                                                                                 | 15.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 88.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015                 | 19.87                                                                                                                                      | 9.60                | 10.27               | 93.6                                                                                                 | 15.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 86.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 19.12                                                                                                                                      | 9.26                | 9.86                | 93.9                                                                                                 | 15.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 83.1                                                                                                   | 238                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 18.91                                                                                                                                      | 9.16                | 9.75                | 93.9                                                                                                 | 15.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 82.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Russian Federation<br>Fédération de Russie                                             | 2010                 | 143.93                                                                                                                                     | 66.58               | 77.36               | 86.1                                                                                                 | 15.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 8.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015                 | 145.31                                                                                                                                     | 67.37               | 77.94               | 86.4                                                                                                 | 16.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 8.9                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 145.44                                                                                                                                     | 67.54               | 77.91               | 86.7                                                                                                 | 17.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 8.9                                                                                                    | 17 098                                                  |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 144.00                                                                                                                                     | 66.78               | 77.22               | 86.5                                                                                                 | 17.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 8.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Rwanda<br>Rwanda                                                                       | 2010                 | 10.32                                                                                                                                      | 4.98                | 5.34                | 93.2                                                                                                 | 42.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 426.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015                 | 11.64                                                                                                                                      | 5.64                | 6.00                | 94.2                                                                                                 | 41.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 480.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 13.95                                                                                                                                      | 6.80                | 7.15                | 95.1                                                                                                 | 37.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 576.4                                                                                                  | 26                                                      |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 14.57                                                                                                                                      | 7.11                | 7.46                | 95.4                                                                                                 | 37.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 601.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Saint Barthélemy <sup>33</sup><br>Saint-Barthélemy <sup>33</sup>                       | 2010                 | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 113.2                                                                                                | 15.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 407.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015                 | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                | ~0.00               | 111.7                                                                                                | 15.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 435.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                | 0.01                | 88.4                                                                                                 | 18.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 518.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Saint Helena<br>Sainte-Hélène                                                          | 2010 <sup>47</sup>   | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 107.0                                                                                                | 14.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 13.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015 <sup>47</sup>   | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 112.3                                                                                                | 13.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 14.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 0.01 <sup>47</sup>                                                                                                                         | ~0.00 <sup>47</sup> | ~0.00 <sup>47</sup> | 100.3 <sup>47</sup>                                                                                  | 13.8 <sup>1,47</sup>                                                                                 | 35.4 <sup>1,47</sup>                               | 13.6 <sup>47</sup>                                                                                     | ~0 <sup>48,49</sup>                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2,47</sup> | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 98.4                                                                                                 | 13.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 36.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 13.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis<br>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                                          | 2010                 | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 96.4                                                                                                 | 23.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 180.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015                 | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 95.1                                                                                                 | 20.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 181.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 92.0                                                                                                 | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 179.8                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 91.6                                                                                                 | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 180.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Saint Lucia<br>Sainte-Lucie                                                            | 2010                 | 0.17                                                                                                                                       | 0.09                | 0.09                | 100.0                                                                                                | 24.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 277.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015                 | 0.17                                                                                                                                       | 0.09                | 0.09                | 99.3                                                                                                 | 20.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 283.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 0.18                                                                                                                                       | 0.09                | 0.09                | 97.7                                                                                                 | 17.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 291.0                                                                                                  | 1                                                       |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.18                                                                                                                                       | 0.09                | 0.09                | 97.3                                                                                                 | 17.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 292.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Saint Martin (French part) <sup>33</sup><br>St-Martin (partie française) <sup>33</sup> | 2010                 | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 88.0                                                                                                 | 27.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 695.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015                 | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 88.1                                                                                                 | 26.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 705.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.02                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                | 0.01                | 86.2                                                                                                 | 21.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 470.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon<br>Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon                                  | 2010 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 100.6                                                                                                | 17.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 26.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 98.1                                                                                                 | 17.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 25.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 0.01 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                                                         | ~0.00 <sup>33</sup> | ~0.00 <sup>33</sup> | 97.8 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                   | 14.4 <sup>1,33</sup>                                                                                 | 27.9 <sup>1,33</sup>                               | 24.7 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                     | ~0                                                      |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2,33</sup> | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 97.4                                                                                                 | 13.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 29.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 24.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines<br>Saint-Vincent-Grenadines                                 | 2010                 | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.06                | 0.05                | 106.2                                                                                                | 25.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 281.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015                 | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.06                | 0.05                | 106.0                                                                                                | 23.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 274.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 0.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.05                | 104.0                                                                                                | 21.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 259.8                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.05                | 103.5                                                                                                | 20.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 256.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Samoa<br>Samoa                                                                         | 2010                 | 0.19                                                                                                                                       | 0.10                | 0.09                | 104.7                                                                                                | 38.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 68.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015                 | 0.20                                                                                                                                       | 0.10                | 0.10                | 103.5                                                                                                | 38.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 71.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 0.22                                                                                                                                       | 0.11                | 0.11                | 101.4                                                                                                | 38.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 76.6                                                                                                   | 3                                                       |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.22                                                                                                                                       | 0.11                | 0.11                | 101.5                                                                                                | 38.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 77.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| San Marino<br>Saint-Marin                                                              | 2010                 | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                | 0.02                | 92.7                                                                                                 | 15.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 502.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2015                 | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 94.1                                                                                                 | 14.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 555.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2023                 | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 96.7                                                                                                 | 12.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 29.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 553.0                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                                                                        | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 96.8                                                                                                 | 11.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 31.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 550.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                           | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                     |                     | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                           |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes      | Females<br>Femmes   |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Sao Tome and Principe<br>Sao Tomé-et-Principe             | 2010                 | 0.18                                                                                                                                       | 0.09                | 0.09                | 99.2                                                                                                 | 42.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 189.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 0.20                                                                                                                                       | 0.10                | 0.10                | 99.4                                                                                                 | 41.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 208.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 0.23                                                                                                                                       | 0.11                | 0.12                | 98.9                                                                                                 | 38.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 240.5                                                                                                  | 1                                                       |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.24                                                                                                                                       | 0.12                | 0.12                | 98.7                                                                                                 | 37.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 250.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Saudi Arabia<br>Arabie saoudite                           | 2010                 | 25.16                                                                                                                                      | 15.37               | 9.78                | 157.1                                                                                                | 27.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 11.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 29.97                                                                                                                                      | 18.82               | 11.16               | 168.6                                                                                                | 25.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 13.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 33.26                                                                                                                                      | 20.18               | 13.09               | 154.2                                                                                                | 24.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 15.5                                                                                                   | 2 207                                                   |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 34.57                                                                                                                                      | 20.89               | 13.68               | 152.7                                                                                                | 23.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 16.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Senegal<br>Sénégal                                        | 2010                 | 12.64                                                                                                                                      | 6.26                | 6.37                | 98.2                                                                                                 | 42.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 65.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 14.59                                                                                                                                      | 7.29                | 7.31                | 99.7                                                                                                 | 42.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 75.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 18.08                                                                                                                                      | 9.20                | 8.88                | 103.6                                                                                                | 38.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 93.9                                                                                                   | 197                                                     |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 18.93                                                                                                                                      | 9.61                | 9.32                | 103.2                                                                                                | 37.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 98.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Serbia<br>Serbie                                          | 2010 <sup>50</sup>   | 7.40                                                                                                                                       | 3.52                | 3.88                | 90.8                                                                                                 | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 96.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015 <sup>50</sup>   | 7.18                                                                                                                                       | 3.42                | 3.76                | 90.9                                                                                                 | 14.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 93.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 6.77 <sup>50</sup>                                                                                                                         | 3.22 <sup>50</sup>  | 3.56 <sup>50</sup>  | 90.4 <sup>50</sup>                                                                                   | 14.4 <sup>1,50</sup>                                                                                 | 29.2 <sup>1,50</sup>                               | 88.3 <sup>50</sup>                                                                                     | 88                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2,50</sup> | 6.69                                                                                                                                       | 3.17                | 3.52                | 90.1                                                                                                 | 14.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 29.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 87.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Seychelles<br>Seychelles                                  | 2010                 | 0.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.05                | 110.4                                                                                                | 22.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 207.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.06                | 0.05                | 116.3                                                                                                | 21.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 234.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 0.13                                                                                                                                       | 0.07                | 0.06                | 123.1                                                                                                | 20.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 280.0                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.13                                                                                                                                       | 0.07                | 0.06                | 122.5                                                                                                | 19.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 290.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Sierra Leone<br>Sierra Leone                              | 2010                 | 6.22                                                                                                                                       | 3.09                | 3.13                | 98.6                                                                                                 | 43.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 86.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 7.04                                                                                                                                       | 3.50                | 3.54                | 99.0                                                                                                 | 41.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 98.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 8.46                                                                                                                                       | 4.22                | 4.24                | 99.5                                                                                                 | 38.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 117.9                                                                                                  | 72                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 8.82                                                                                                                                       | 4.40                | 4.42                | 99.5                                                                                                 | 37.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 122.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Singapore<br>Singapour                                    | 2010                 | 5.08                                                                                                                                       | 2.64                | 2.43                | 108.5                                                                                                | 14.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 7 433.4                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 5.53                                                                                                                                       | 2.89                | 2.64                | 109.5                                                                                                | 12.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 8 089.8                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 5.79                                                                                                                                       | 2.99                | 2.80                | 107.0                                                                                                | 11.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 8 476.0                                                                                                | 1 <sup>51</sup>                                         |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 5.87                                                                                                                                       | 3.03                | 2.84                | 106.8                                                                                                | 11.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 8 595.5                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part)<br>St-Martin (partie néerland.) | 2010 <sup>15</sup>   | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 90.4                                                                                                 | 22.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 994.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015 <sup>15</sup>   | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 92.2                                                                                                 | 19.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 102.1                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 0.04 <sup>15</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.02 <sup>15</sup>  | 0.02 <sup>15</sup>  | 95.1 <sup>15</sup>                                                                                   | 15.6 <sup>1,15</sup>                                                                                 | 20.6 <sup>1,15</sup>                               | 1 257.3 <sup>15</sup>                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2,15</sup> | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                | 0.02                | 94.5                                                                                                 | 14.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 1 291.9                                                                                                | ...                                                     |
| Slovakia<br>Slovaquie                                     | 2010                 | 5.39                                                                                                                                       | 2.62                | 2.77                | 94.8                                                                                                 | 15.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 110.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 5.42                                                                                                                                       | 2.64                | 2.78                | 95.1                                                                                                 | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 110.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 5.52                                                                                                                                       | 2.69                | 2.82                | 95.4                                                                                                 | 15.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 112.5                                                                                                  | 49                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 5.47                                                                                                                                       | 2.67                | 2.80                | 95.4                                                                                                 | 15.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 111.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Slovenia<br>Slovénie                                      | 2010                 | 2.04                                                                                                                                       | 1.01                | 1.03                | 98.1                                                                                                 | 14.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 101.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 2.06                                                                                                                                       | 1.02                | 1.04                | 98.3                                                                                                 | 14.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 102.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 2.12                                                                                                                                       | 1.06                | 1.05                | 100.9                                                                                                | 14.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 28.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 105.2                                                                                                  | 20                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 2.12                                                                                                                                       | 1.06                | 1.05                | 101.2                                                                                                | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 29.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 105.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Solomon Islands<br>Îles Salomon                           | 2010                 | 0.53                                                                                                                                       | 0.27                | 0.26                | 104.7                                                                                                | 41.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 18.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 0.64                                                                                                                                       | 0.33                | 0.31                | 104.7                                                                                                | 40.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 22.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 0.80                                                                                                                                       | 0.41                | 0.39                | 104.6                                                                                                | 37.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 27.8                                                                                                   | 29                                                      |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.84                                                                                                                                       | 0.43                | 0.41                | 104.6                                                                                                | 36.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 29.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Somalia<br>Somalie                                        | 2010                 | 12.26                                                                                                                                      | 6.14                | 6.12                | 100.3                                                                                                | 48.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 19.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 13.81                                                                                                                                      | 6.92                | 6.89                | 100.4                                                                                                | 47.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 22.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 18.36                                                                                                                                      | 9.20                | 9.16                | 100.4                                                                                                | 46.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 29.3                                                                                                   | 638                                                     |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 19.65                                                                                                                                      | 9.85                | 9.81                | 100.4                                                                                                | 46.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 31.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| South Africa<br>Afrique du Sud                            | 2010                 | 52.34                                                                                                                                      | 25.18               | 27.16               | 92.7                                                                                                 | 29.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 42.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 56.72                                                                                                                                      | 27.53               | 29.19               | 94.3                                                                                                 | 28.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 46.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 63.21                                                                                                                                      | 30.75               | 32.46               | 94.7                                                                                                 | 26.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 51.8                                                                                                   | 1 221                                                   |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 64.75                                                                                                                                      | 31.50               | 33.24               | 94.8                                                                                                 | 25.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 53.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| South Sudan<br>Soudan du sud                              | 2010                 | 9.75                                                                                                                                       | 4.82                | 4.93                | 97.7                                                                                                 | 42.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 17.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015                 | 11.11                                                                                                                                      | 5.49                | 5.61                | 97.9                                                                                                 | 43.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 19.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 12.19                                                                                                                                      | 5.99                | 6.19                | 96.8                                                                                                 | 38.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 21.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Spain<br>Espagne                                          | 2010 <sup>52</sup>   | 46.84                                                                                                                                      | 23.18               | 23.66               | 98.0                                                                                                 | 14.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 93.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2015 <sup>52</sup>   | 46.68                                                                                                                                      | 22.98               | 23.70               | 96.9                                                                                                 | 15.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 92.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                           | 2023                 | 47.91 <sup>52</sup>                                                                                                                        | 23.52 <sup>52</sup> | 24.39 <sup>52</sup> | 96.5 <sup>52</sup>                                                                                   | 13.3 <sup>1,52</sup>                                                                                 | 27.4 <sup>1,52</sup>                               | 95.4 <sup>52</sup>                                                                                     | 506                                                     |
|                                                           | 2025 <sup>2,52</sup> | 47.89                                                                                                                                      | 23.51               | 24.38               | 96.4                                                                                                 | 12.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 28.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 95.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                     |                     | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                 |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes      | Females<br>Femmes   |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Sri Lanka                       | 2010                 | 20.88                                                                                                                                      | 10.17               | 10.71               | 94.9                                                                                                 | 25.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 333.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Sri Lanka                       | 2015                 | 21.73                                                                                                                                      | 10.54               | 11.19               | 94.2                                                                                                 | 24.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 346.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 22.97                                                                                                                                      | 11.12               | 11.86               | 93.8                                                                                                 | 22.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 16.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 366.3                                                                                                  | 66                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 23.23                                                                                                                                      | 11.24               | 11.99               | 93.7                                                                                                 | 21.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 370.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| State of Palestine              | 2010 <sup>53</sup>   | 4.02                                                                                                                                       | 2.00                | 2.02                | 99.3                                                                                                 | 41.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 667.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| État de Palestine               | 2015 <sup>53</sup>   | 4.52                                                                                                                                       | 2.24                | 2.28                | 98.5                                                                                                 | 40.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 751.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 5.41 <sup>53</sup>                                                                                                                         | 2.69 <sup>53</sup>  | 2.72 <sup>53</sup>  | 98.8 <sup>53</sup>                                                                                   | 38.4 <sup>1,53</sup>                                                                                 | 5.9 <sup>1,53</sup>                                | 898.5 <sup>53</sup>                                                                                    | 6                                                       |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,53</sup> | 5.59                                                                                                                                       | 2.77                | 2.82                | 98.5                                                                                                 | 37.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 928.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Sudan                           | 2010                 | 35.41                                                                                                                                      | 17.61               | 17.80               | 98.9                                                                                                 | 44.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 20.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Soudan                          | 2015                 | 40.02                                                                                                                                      | 19.88               | 20.14               | 98.7                                                                                                 | 43.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 22.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 51.66                                                                                                                                      | 25.61               | 26.06               | 98.3                                                                                                 | 40.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 29.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Suriname                        | 2010                 | 0.55                                                                                                                                       | 0.28                | 0.27                | 102.3                                                                                                | 30.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.5                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Suriname                        | 2015                 | 0.58                                                                                                                                       | 0.29                | 0.29                | 101.4                                                                                                | 28.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 3.7                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.63                                                                                                                                       | 0.31                | 0.31                | 99.9                                                                                                 | 25.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.0                                                                                                    | 164                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.64                                                                                                                                       | 0.32                | 0.32                | 99.7                                                                                                 | 25.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 4.1                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Sweden                          | 2010                 | 9.38                                                                                                                                       | 4.67                | 4.71                | 99.2                                                                                                 | 16.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 23.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Suède                           | 2015                 | 9.80                                                                                                                                       | 4.90                | 4.90                | 100.1                                                                                                | 17.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 24.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 10.55                                                                                                                                      | 5.31                | 5.24                | 101.4                                                                                                | 17.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 25.9                                                                                                   | 439                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 10.66                                                                                                                                      | 5.37                | 5.29                | 101.5                                                                                                | 16.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 26.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Switzerland                     | 2010                 | 7.83                                                                                                                                       | 3.85                | 3.97                | 97.0                                                                                                 | 15.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 195.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Suisse                          | 2015                 | 8.28                                                                                                                                       | 4.10                | 4.19                | 97.9                                                                                                 | 14.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 207.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | ...                                                                                                                                        | 4.41                | 4.47                | 98.7                                                                                                 | 15.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | ...                                                                                                    | 41                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 8.97                                                                                                                                       | 4.46                | 4.51                | 98.8                                                                                                 | 14.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 27.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 224.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Syrian Arab Republic            | 2010                 | 22.48                                                                                                                                      | 11.34               | 11.15               | 101.7                                                                                                | 36.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 122.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| République arabe syrienne       | 2015                 | 19.42                                                                                                                                      | 9.76                | 9.67                | 101.0                                                                                                | 40.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 105.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 23.59                                                                                                                                      | 11.80               | 11.80               | 100.0                                                                                                | 30.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 128.4                                                                                                  | 185                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 25.62                                                                                                                                      | 12.83               | 12.79               | 100.2                                                                                                | 28.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 139.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Tajikistan                      | 2010                 | 7.65                                                                                                                                       | 3.70                | 3.95                | 93.8                                                                                                 | 36.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 53.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Tadjikistan                     | 2015                 | 8.64                                                                                                                                       | 4.21                | 4.43                | 95.1                                                                                                 | 36.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 60.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 10.39                                                                                                                                      | 5.10                | 5.29                | 96.5                                                                                                 | 36.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 72.6                                                                                                   | 141                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 10.79                                                                                                                                      | 5.30                | 5.48                | 96.7                                                                                                 | 35.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 75.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Thailand                        | 2010                 | 68.58                                                                                                                                      | 33.86               | 34.72               | 97.5                                                                                                 | 20.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 134.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Thaïlande                       | 2015                 | 70.54                                                                                                                                      | 34.68               | 35.86               | 96.7                                                                                                 | 18.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 138.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 71.70                                                                                                                                      | 34.95               | 36.75               | 95.1                                                                                                 | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 140.3                                                                                                  | 513                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 71.62                                                                                                                                      | 34.84               | 36.78               | 94.7                                                                                                 | 14.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 140.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Timor-Leste                     | 2010                 | 1.08                                                                                                                                       | 0.56                | 0.53                | 104.9                                                                                                | 41.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 72.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Timor-Leste                     | 2015                 | 1.21                                                                                                                                       | 0.61                | 0.59                | 103.4                                                                                                | 39.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 81.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 1.38                                                                                                                                       | 0.70                | 0.69                | 101.6                                                                                                | 34.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 93.1                                                                                                   | 15                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 1.42                                                                                                                                       | 0.72                | 0.70                | 101.7                                                                                                | 33.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 95.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Togo                            | 2010                 | 6.33 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                                                         | 3.07 <sup>54</sup>  | 3.25 <sup>54</sup>  | 94.6 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                   | 43.6 <sup>1,54</sup>                                                                                 | 5.1 <sup>1,54</sup>                                | 116.3 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Togo                            | 2015                 | 7.07 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                                                         | 3.45 <sup>54</sup>  | 3.63 <sup>54</sup>  | 95.0 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                   | 42.1 <sup>1,54</sup>                                                                                 | 5.1 <sup>1,54</sup>                                | 130.0 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 8.22 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                                                         | 4.01 <sup>54</sup>  | 4.21 <sup>54</sup>  | 95.2 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                   | 41.1 <sup>1,54</sup>                                                                                 | 5.5 <sup>1,54</sup>                                | 151.2 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                    | 57                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 8.59 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                                                         | 4.21 <sup>54</sup>  | 4.39 <sup>54</sup>  | 95.9 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                   | 40.4 <sup>1,54</sup>                                                                                 | 5.4 <sup>1,54</sup>                                | 158.0 <sup>54</sup>                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Tokelau                         | 2010 <sup>22</sup>   | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 103.4                                                                                                | 31.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 132.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Tokélaou                        | 2015 <sup>22</sup>   | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 102.4                                                                                                | 29.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 141.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | ~0.00 <sup>22</sup>                                                                                                                        | ~0.00 <sup>22</sup> | ~0.00 <sup>22</sup> | 96.0 <sup>22</sup>                                                                                   | 26.9 <sup>1,22</sup>                                                                                 | 12.4 <sup>1,22</sup>                               | 199.8 <sup>22</sup>                                                                                    | ~0                                                      |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2,22</sup> | ~0.00                                                                                                                                      | ~0.00               | ~0.00               | 95.8                                                                                                 | 25.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 217.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Tonga                           | 2010                 | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.05                | 100.0                                                                                                | 37.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 165.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Tonga                           | 2015                 | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.05                | 97.9                                                                                                 | 36.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 163.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 0.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.06                | 90.2                                                                                                 | 35.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 160.9                                                                                                  | 1                                                       |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                | 0.05                | 89.5                                                                                                 | 34.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 159.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Trinidad and Tobago             | 2010                 | 1.39                                                                                                                                       | 0.69                | 0.70                | 97.8                                                                                                 | 20.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 270.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Trinité-et-Tobago               | 2015                 | 1.43                                                                                                                                       | 0.71                | 0.72                | 97.5                                                                                                 | 19.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 278.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 1.50                                                                                                                                       | 0.74                | 0.76                | 97.8                                                                                                 | 18.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 293.0                                                                                                  | 5                                                       |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 1.51                                                                                                                                       | 0.75                | 0.76                | 97.6                                                                                                 | 17.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 294.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Tunisia                         | 2010                 | 10.77                                                                                                                                      | 5.38                | 5.39                | 99.9                                                                                                 | 24.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 69.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Tunisie                         | 2015                 | 11.40                                                                                                                                      | 5.67                | 5.73                | 99.0                                                                                                 | 24.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 73.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                 | 2023                 | 12.20                                                                                                                                      | 6.03                | 6.17                | 97.8                                                                                                 | 24.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 78.5                                                                                                   | 164                                                     |
|                                 | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 12.35                                                                                                                                      | 6.10                | 6.25                | 97.7                                                                                                 | 23.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 79.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                          | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                      |                      | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                          |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes       | Females<br>Femmes    |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Türkiye<br>Turquie                                       | 2010                 | 73.35                                                                                                                                      | 36.81                | 36.54                | 100.8                                                                                                | 25.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 95.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 80.01                                                                                                                                      | 40.11                | 39.91                | 100.5                                                                                                | 23.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 104.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 87.27                                                                                                                                      | 43.58                | 43.69                | 99.7                                                                                                 | 21.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 113.4                                                                                                  | 784                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 87.69                                                                                                                                      | 43.75                | 43.94                | 99.6                                                                                                 | 21.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 113.9                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Turkmenistan<br>Turkménistan                             | 2010                 | 5.56                                                                                                                                       | 2.73                 | 2.83                 | 96.3                                                                                                 | 30.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 11.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 6.22                                                                                                                                       | 3.04                 | 3.17                 | 96.0                                                                                                 | 29.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 13.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 7.36                                                                                                                                       | 3.61                 | 3.75                 | 96.2                                                                                                 | 31.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 15.7                                                                                                   | 488                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 7.62                                                                                                                                       | 3.74                 | 3.88                 | 96.5                                                                                                 | 31.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 16.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Turks and Caicos Islands<br>Îles Turques-et-Caïques      | 2010 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.03                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                 | 0.01                 | 102.9                                                                                                | 22.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 31.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.04                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                 | 0.02                 | 101.6                                                                                                | 18.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 38.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 0.05 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.02 <sup>13</sup>   | 0.02 <sup>13</sup>   | 100.3 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                  | 16.2 <sup>1,13</sup>                                                                                 | 16.4 <sup>1,13</sup>                               | 48.6 <sup>13</sup>                                                                                     | 1 <sup>55</sup>                                         |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2,13</sup> | 0.05                                                                                                                                       | 0.02                 | 0.02                 | 100.1                                                                                                | 16.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 17.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 49.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Tuvalu<br>Tuvalu                                         | 2010                 | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                 | 0.01                 | 103.1                                                                                                | 32.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 353.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                 | 0.01                 | 105.0                                                                                                | 31.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 365.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01                 | ~0.00                | 104.7                                                                                                | 32.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 327.2                                                                                                  | ~0                                                      |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | ~0.00                | ~0.00                | 104.9                                                                                                | 33.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 316.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Uganda<br>Ouganda                                        | 2010                 | 32.39                                                                                                                                      | 15.98                | 16.41                | 97.3                                                                                                 | 49.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 162.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 37.53                                                                                                                                      | 18.55                | 18.98                | 97.7                                                                                                 | 48.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 187.8                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 48.66                                                                                                                                      | 24.12                | 24.53                | 98.3                                                                                                 | 43.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 243.5                                                                                                  | 242                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 51.38                                                                                                                                      | 25.50                | 25.89                | 98.5                                                                                                 | 43.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 257.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Ukraine<br>Ukraine                                       | 2010 <sup>56</sup>   | 46.46                                                                                                                                      | 21.59                | 24.86                | 86.8                                                                                                 | 14.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 80.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015 <sup>56</sup>   | 45.78                                                                                                                                      | 21.32                | 24.46                | 87.2                                                                                                 | 15.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 79.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 37.73 <sup>56</sup>                                                                                                                        | 17.54 <sup>56</sup>  | 20.19 <sup>56</sup>  | 86.9 <sup>56</sup>                                                                                   | 14.3 <sup>1,56</sup>                                                                                 | 25.9 <sup>1,56</sup>                               | 65.1 <sup>56</sup>                                                                                     | 604                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2,56</sup> | 38.98                                                                                                                                      | 18.14                | 20.84                | 87.0                                                                                                 | 13.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 26.0 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 67.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| United Arab Emirates<br>Émirats arabes unis              | 2010                 | 6.94                                                                                                                                       | 4.63                 | 2.31                 | 200.3                                                                                                | 16.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 97.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 8.67                                                                                                                                       | 5.64                 | 3.04                 | 185.6                                                                                                | 16.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 122.1                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 10.64                                                                                                                                      | 6.81                 | 3.83                 | 177.9                                                                                                | 16.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 149.8                                                                                                  | 71 <sup>57</sup>                                        |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 11.35                                                                                                                                      | 7.24                 | 4.11                 | 176.0                                                                                                | 16.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 159.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| United Kingdom<br>Royaume-Uni                            | 2010 <sup>58</sup>   | 63.01                                                                                                                                      | 30.78                | 32.23                | 95.5                                                                                                 | 17.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 22.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 259.6                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015 <sup>58</sup>   | 65.38                                                                                                                                      | 32.06                | 33.32                | 96.2                                                                                                 | 17.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 269.3                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 68.68 <sup>58</sup>                                                                                                                        | 33.81 <sup>58</sup>  | 34.87 <sup>58</sup>  | 97.0 <sup>58</sup>                                                                                   | 17.4 <sup>1,58</sup>                                                                                 | 25.2 <sup>1,58</sup>                               | 282.9 <sup>58</sup>                                                                                    | 242 <sup>59</sup>                                       |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2,58</sup> | 69.55                                                                                                                                      | 34.26                | 35.29                | 97.1                                                                                                 | 17.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 25.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 286.5                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| United Rep. of Tanzania<br>Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie         | 2010 <sup>60</sup>   | 44.76                                                                                                                                      | 22.07                | 22.69                | 97.3                                                                                                 | 45.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 50.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015 <sup>60</sup>   | 52.02                                                                                                                                      | 25.69                | 26.33                | 97.6                                                                                                 | 44.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 58.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 66.62 <sup>60</sup>                                                                                                                        | 33.01 <sup>60</sup>  | 33.60 <sup>60</sup>  | 98.2 <sup>60</sup>                                                                                   | 42.7 <sup>1,60</sup>                                                                                 | 4.5 <sup>1,60</sup>                                | 75.2 <sup>60</sup>                                                                                     | 947                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2,60</sup> | 70.55                                                                                                                                      | 34.98                | 35.57                | 98.3                                                                                                 | 42.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 79.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| United States of America<br>États-Unis d'Amérique        | 2010 <sup>61</sup>   | 311.06                                                                                                                                     | 155.16               | 155.91               | 99.5                                                                                                 | 19.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 34.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015 <sup>61</sup>   | 326.13                                                                                                                                     | 163.46               | 162.67               | 100.5                                                                                                | 19.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 35.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 343.48 <sup>61</sup>                                                                                                                       | 172.59 <sup>61</sup> | 170.89 <sup>61</sup> | 101.0 <sup>61</sup>                                                                                  | 17.6 <sup>1,61</sup>                                                                                 | 23.7 <sup>1,61</sup>                               | 37.5 <sup>61</sup>                                                                                     | 9 834                                                   |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2,61</sup> | 347.28                                                                                                                                     | 174.50               | 172.78               | 101.0                                                                                                | 17.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 24.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 38.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| United States Virgin Islands<br>Îles Vierges américaines | 2010 <sup>12</sup>   | 0.11                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                 | 0.06                 | 91.6                                                                                                 | 20.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 20.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 303.7                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015 <sup>12</sup>   | 0.10                                                                                                                                       | 0.05                 | 0.05                 | 92.3                                                                                                 | 19.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 23.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 286.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 0.09 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                                                         | 0.04 <sup>12</sup>   | 0.04 <sup>12</sup>   | 91.5 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                   | 16.5 <sup>1,12</sup>                                                                                 | 30.0 <sup>1,12</sup>                               | 244.9 <sup>12</sup>                                                                                    | ~0                                                      |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2,12</sup> | 0.08                                                                                                                                       | 0.04                 | 0.04                 | 90.2                                                                                                 | 16.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 30.9 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 240.4                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Uruguay<br>Uruguay                                       | 2010                 | 3.32                                                                                                                                       | 1.61                 | 1.71                 | 93.9                                                                                                 | 22.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 18.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 19.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 3.37                                                                                                                                       | 1.63                 | 1.74                 | 94.0                                                                                                 | 21.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 19.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 19.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 3.39                                                                                                                                       | 1.64                 | 1.75                 | 94.2                                                                                                 | 18.7 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 19.6                                                                                                   | 174                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 3.38                                                                                                                                       | 1.64                 | 1.74                 | 94.2                                                                                                 | 17.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 19.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Uzbekistan<br>Ouzbékistan                                | 2010                 | 28.39                                                                                                                                      | 14.27                | 14.11                | 101.2                                                                                                | 28.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 66.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 30.75                                                                                                                                      | 15.48                | 15.27                | 101.4                                                                                                | 28.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 72.3                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 35.65                                                                                                                                      | 17.98                | 17.67                | 101.8                                                                                                | 30.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 83.8                                                                                                   | 449                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 37.05                                                                                                                                      | 18.69                | 18.36                | 101.8                                                                                                | 31.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.7 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 87.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Vanuatu<br>Vanuatu                                       | 2010                 | 0.24                                                                                                                                       | 0.12                 | 0.12                 | 105.3                                                                                                | 38.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 19.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 0.27                                                                                                                                       | 0.14                 | 0.13                 | 103.8                                                                                                | 38.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 21.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 0.32                                                                                                                                       | 0.16                 | 0.16                 | 102.0                                                                                                | 38.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 26.3                                                                                                   | 12                                                      |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.34                                                                                                                                       | 0.17                 | 0.17                 | 101.9                                                                                                | 38.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 27.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |

| Country or area<br>Pays ou zone                          | Year<br>Année        | Mid-year population estimates and projections<br>(millions)<br>Estimations et projections de population au<br>milieu de l'année (millions) |                    |                    | Sex Ratio<br>(males per<br>100<br>females)<br>Rapport<br>des sexes<br>(hommes<br>pour 100<br>femmes) | Population age distribution<br>(percentage)<br>Répartition par âge de la<br>population (pourcentage) |                                                    | Population<br>density<br>(per km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Densité de<br>population<br>(pour km <sup>2</sup> ) | Surface<br>area<br>(000 km <sup>2</sup> )<br>Superficie |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                          |                      | Total                                                                                                                                      | Male<br>Hommes     | Females<br>Femmes  |                                                                                                      | Aged 0 to 14<br>years old<br>âgée de 0 à<br>14 ans                                                   | Aged 60+<br>years old<br>âgée de 60<br>ans ou plus |                                                                                                        |                                                         |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)<br>Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2010                 | 28.81                                                                                                                                      | 14.36              | 14.45              | 99.4                                                                                                 | 29.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 31.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 30.57                                                                                                                                      | 15.20              | 15.38              | 98.8                                                                                                 | 28.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 33.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 28.30                                                                                                                                      | 13.99              | 14.31              | 97.7                                                                                                 | 26.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.8 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 30.9                                                                                                   | 930                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 28.52                                                                                                                                      | 14.08              | 14.43              | 97.6                                                                                                 | 24.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.7 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 31.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Viet Nam                                                 | 2010                 | 87.46                                                                                                                                      | 42.54              | 44.91              | 94.7                                                                                                 | 24.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 8.6 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 279.0                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Viet Nam                                                 | 2015                 | 92.82                                                                                                                                      | 45.30              | 47.53              | 95.3                                                                                                 | 24.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 296.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 100.35                                                                                                                                     | 49.15              | 51.20              | 96.0                                                                                                 | 23.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 13.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 320.2                                                                                                  | 331                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 101.60                                                                                                                                     | 49.76              | 51.84              | 96.0                                                                                                 | 22.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.5 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 324.2                                                                                                  | ...                                                     |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands<br>Îles Wallis-et-Futuna       | 2010 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01               | 0.01               | 96.8                                                                                                 | 29.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 12.6 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 94.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015 <sup>33</sup>   | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01               | 0.01               | 93.9                                                                                                 | 26.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 15.3 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 86.9                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | ...                                                                                                                                        | 0.01 <sup>33</sup> | 0.01 <sup>33</sup> | 91.1 <sup>33</sup>                                                                                   | 21.3 <sup>1,33</sup>                                                                                 | 20.0 <sup>1,33</sup>                               | ...                                                                                                    | ~0                                                      |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2,33</sup> | 0.01                                                                                                                                       | 0.01               | 0.01               | 90.7                                                                                                 | 19.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 21.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 80.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Western Sahara<br>Sahara occidental                      | 2010                 | 0.41                                                                                                                                       | 0.22               | 0.19               | 119.3                                                                                                | 25.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.5 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1.5                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 0.49                                                                                                                                       | 0.27               | 0.22               | 122.3                                                                                                | 24.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 7.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 1.8                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 0.58                                                                                                                                       | 0.32               | 0.26               | 122.9                                                                                                | 23.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 9.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 2.2                                                                                                    | 266 <sup>62</sup>                                       |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.60                                                                                                                                       | 0.33               | 0.27               | 122.4                                                                                                | 23.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.4 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 2.3                                                                                                    | ...                                                     |
| Yemen<br>Yémen                                           | 2010                 | 26.75                                                                                                                                      | 13.56              | 13.20              | 102.7                                                                                                | 43.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 50.7                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 31.16                                                                                                                                      | 15.81              | 15.35              | 103.0                                                                                                | 41.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 59.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 39.39                                                                                                                                      | 19.95              | 19.44              | 102.6                                                                                                | 41.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 74.6                                                                                                   | 528                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 41.77                                                                                                                                      | 21.17              | 20.61              | 102.7                                                                                                | 41.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 79.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Zambia<br>Zambie                                         | 2010                 | 13.97                                                                                                                                      | 6.88               | 7.09               | 97.0                                                                                                 | 46.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 2.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 18.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 16.40                                                                                                                                      | 8.10               | 8.30               | 97.6                                                                                                 | 45.2 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 2.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 22.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 20.72                                                                                                                                      | 10.26              | 10.47              | 98.0                                                                                                 | 42.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 27.9                                                                                                   | 753                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 21.91                                                                                                                                      | 10.85              | 11.07              | 98.0                                                                                                 | 41.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 3.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 29.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| Zimbabwe<br>Zimbabwe                                     | 2010                 | 13.36                                                                                                                                      | 6.33               | 7.03               | 90.0                                                                                                 | 43.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 4.8 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 34.5                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 14.40                                                                                                                                      | 6.81               | 7.59               | 89.7                                                                                                 | 43.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 37.2                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2023                 | 16.34                                                                                                                                      | 7.78               | 8.56               | 90.9                                                                                                 | 41.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 42.2                                                                                                   | 391                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 16.95                                                                                                                                      | 8.09               | 8.86               | 91.3                                                                                                 | 40.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.0 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 43.8                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| LLDCs<br>PDSL                                            | 2010                 | 428.11                                                                                                                                     | 212.09             | 216.02             | 98.2                                                                                                 | 41.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 13.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 482.10                                                                                                                                     | 239.06             | 243.04             | 98.4                                                                                                 | 40.5 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.4 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 14.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 605.98                                                                                                                                     | 300.97             | 305.00             | 98.7                                                                                                 | 38.1 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 6.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 18.4                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| LDCs<br>PMAs                                             | 2010                 | 855.53                                                                                                                                     | 425.03             | 430.50             | 98.7                                                                                                 | 41.9 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.1 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 42.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 962.71                                                                                                                                     | 477.76             | 484.95             | 98.5                                                                                                 | 40.8 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.3 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 48.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 1 215.54                                                                                                                                   | 603.64             | 611.90             | 98.6                                                                                                 | 38.4 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 5.9 <sup>1</sup>                                   | 60.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
| SIDS<br>PEID                                             | 2010                 | 64.59                                                                                                                                      | 32.38              | 32.21              | 100.5                                                                                                | 28.0 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 10.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 27.1                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2015                 | 68.19                                                                                                                                      | 34.18              | 34.01              | 100.5                                                                                                | 26.6 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 11.2 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 28.6                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |
|                                                          | 2025 <sup>2</sup>    | 74.01                                                                                                                                      | 36.95              | 37.05              | 99.7                                                                                                 | 24.3 <sup>1</sup>                                                                                    | 14.1 <sup>1</sup>                                  | 31.0                                                                                                   | ...                                                     |

Source:

United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision - interim update for Togo, last accessed February 2026.

United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision, last accessed June 2025.

United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2023, last accessed June 2025.

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, "Demographic Yearbook 2023" and the demographic statistics database, last accessed June 2025.

- 1 Calculated by the UN Statistics Division.
- 2 Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
- 3 Including Saint Helena.
- 4 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de la population, New York, « World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision - mise à jour intérimaire pour le Togo », dernier accès février 2026.

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de la population, New York, « World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision », dernier accès juin 2025.

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de la population, New York, « World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision »; complétées par des données de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Annuaire démographique 2023, dernier accès juin 2025. Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Annuaire démographique 2023 et recueil de statistiques démographiques, dernier accès juin 2025.

- 1 Calculés par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.
- 2 Projection approximative (variante moyenne fécondité).
- 3 Y compris Sainte-Hélène.
- 4 Y compris les Bermudes, le Groenland et Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon.

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5  | Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands.                                                              | 5  | Y compris Anguilla, les îles Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba, les îles Caïmans, la Dominique, Montserrat, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis, Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise), les îles Turques-et-Caïques et les îles Vierges britanniques.                                                        |
| 6  | Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 6  | Y compris les îles Falkland (Malvinas)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 7  | Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man.                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 7  | Y compris les îles Féroé et l'île de Man.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 8  | Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 8  | Y compris Andorre, Gibraltar, Saint-Siège, et Saint-Marin.                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 9  | Including Liechtenstein and Monaco.                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 9  | Y compris le Liechtenstein et Monaco.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 10 | Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau.                                                                                                                                                                                          | 10 | Y compris les îles Mariannes du Nord, les îles Marshall, Nauru et Palaos.                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 11 | Including Pitcairn.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 11 | Y compris Pitcairn.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 12 | For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area.                                                                                                                                                                       | 12 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour les États-Unis d'Amérique n'incluent pas cette zone.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 13 | For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.                                                                                                                                                                                 | 13 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas cette zone.                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 14 | The total area includes continental areas and islands, and excludes Antarctic area.                                                                                                                                                                             | 14 | La superficie totale comprend les zones continentales et les îles, mais n'inclut pas la région de l'Antarctique.                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 15 | For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area.                                                                                                                                                                                    | 15 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour les Pays-Bas n'incluent pas cette zone.                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 16 | Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.                                                                                                                                                                                         | 16 | Y compris l'île Christmas, les îles des Cocos (Keeling) et l'île Norfolk.                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 17 | Including Norfolk Island.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 17 | Y compris l'île Norfolk.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 18 | Including Nagorno-Karabakh.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 18 | Y compris le Haut-Karabakh.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 19 | Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow.                                                                                                                              | 19 | Données actualisées d'après la « Superintendencia Agraria ». Les eaux intérieures correspondent aux étendues d'eau naturelles ou artificielles et aux étendues neigeuses.                                                                                                                |
| 20 | For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.                                                | 20 | Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.                                      |
| 21 | Inland waters include the reservoirs.                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 21 | Les eaux intérieures comprennent les réservoirs.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 22 | For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area.                                                                                                                                                                                    | 22 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour la Nouvelle-Zélande n'incluent pas cette zone.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 23 | Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.                                                                                                                                          | 23 | Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.                                                                                                                       |
| 24 | Refers to the whole country.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 24 | Ensemble du pays.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 25 | For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland.                                                                                                                                                                     | 25 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Danemark n'incluent pas les îles Féroé et le Groenland.                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 26 | Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.                                                                                                                                                                                          | 26 | Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 27 | A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. | 27 | Un différend existe entre les gouvernements de l'Argentine et du Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord concernant la souveraineté sur les îles Falkland (Malvinas). À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas cette zone.                    |
| 28 | A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).                                                                                 | 28 | La souveraineté sur les îles Falkland (Malvinas) fait l'objet d'un différend entre le Gouvernement argentin et le Gouvernement du Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord.                                                                                                   |
| 29 | For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area.                                                                                                                                                                                        | 29 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Danemark n'incluent pas cette zone.                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 30 | Including Åland Islands.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 30 | Y compris les îles d'Åland.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 31 | Excluding Åland Islands.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 31 | Non compris les îles d'Åland.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 32 | For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), Wallis and Futuna Islands.      | 32 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour la France n'incluent pas la Guyane française, la Polynésie française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, Mayotte, la Nouvelle-Calédonie, la Réunion, Saint Pierre et Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (partie française), Wallis et Futuna. |
| 33 | For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.                                                                                                                                                                                         | 33 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour la France n'incluent pas cette zone.                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 34 | Including water bodies of lake Vaihiria, lake Temae and the Maiao lagoons, but not lake Maeva and the lagoons of Raiatea and Tahaa from the upper islands. No lagoons from lower islands are included.                                                          | 34 | Y compris les étendues d'eau des îles haute : le lac Vaihiria, le lac de Temae et les lagunes de Maiao. Le lac de Maeva et les lagunes de Raiatea et de Tahaa ne sont pas inclus. Concernant les îles basses, les lagons ne sont pas inclus dans le calcul de la superficie.             |
| 35 | Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia.                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 35 | Y compris l'Abkhazie et l'Ossétie du Sud.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 36 | Data refer to the Vatican City State.                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 36 | Les données se réfèrent à la cité du Vatican.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 37 | Data refer to 1 October 2007.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 37 | Les données se réfèrent au 1er octobre 2007.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 38 | Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 38 | La superficie des terres seulement. Exclut des îles inhabitées d'une superficie de 84 kilomètres carrés.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 39 | Including Sabah and Sarawak.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 39 | Y compris Sabah et Sarawak.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 40 | Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 40 | Y compris Agalega, Rodrigues et Saint-Brandon.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 41 | Excluding the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 41 | Non compris les îles Saint-Brandon et Agalega.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 42 | For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).                                                                                                                                                                            | 42 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour les Pays-Bas n'incluent pas Aruba, Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba, Curaçao et Sint Maarten (partie néerlandaise).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 43 | For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 43 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour la Nouvelle-Zélande n'incluent pas les îles Cook, Niue et Tokelau.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 44 | Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 44 | Y compris les îles Svalbard-et-Jan Mayen.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 45 | For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include this area.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 45 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour la Chine n'incluent pas cette zone.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 46 | Including the Transnistria region.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 46 | Y compris la région de Transnistrie.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 47 | Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area.                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 47 | Y compris Ascension et Tristan da Cunha. À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas cette zone.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 48 | Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 48 | Y compris Ascension et Tristan da Cunha.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 49 | St. Helena Island has no substantial natural inland waters however there are 15 reservoirs and similar open water storage features on island.                                                                                                                                                                                 | 49 | L'île de Sainte-Hélène ne dispose d'aucune grande étendue d'eau intérieure naturelle, mais on y trouve 15 réservoirs et autres installations similaires.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 50 | Excluding Kosovo.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 50 | Non compris Kosovo.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 51 | The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 51 | La superficie terrestre de Singapour comprend l'île principale et les autres îles.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 52 | Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 52 | Y compris les îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 53 | Including East Jerusalem.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 53 | Y compris Jérusalem-Est.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 54 | Results obtained from an interim update of Togo's population estimates and medium variant projections released on 19 January 2026, World Population Prospects 2024. These estimates and projections consider the latest data which have more detailed results from the Togo general population and housing census 2022.       | 54 | Résultats obtenus à partir d'une à l'interim mise à jour des estimations de population du Togo et des projections de scénario moyen, publiées le 19 janvier 2026, Perspectives de la population mondiale 2024. Ces estimations et projections tiennent compte des données les plus récentes, qui présentent des résultats plus détaillés issus du recensement général de la population et du logement du Togo de 2022. |
| 55 | Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 55 | Y compris le niveau de basses eaux pour toutes les îles.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 56 | Including Crimea.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 56 | Y compris Crimee.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 57 | Land area only.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 57 | La superficie des terres seulement.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 58 | Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands. | 58 | Désigne le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord. À des fins statistiques, les données pour le Royaume-Uni n'incluent pas Anguilla, les Bermudes, les îles Vierges britanniques, les îles Caïman, les îles anglo-normandes, les îles Falkland (Malvinas), Gibraltar, l'île de Man, Montserrat, Sainte-Hélène, les îles Turques et Caïques.                                                               |
| 59 | Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 59 | Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernsey and Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible. Y compris Zanzibar.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 60 | Including Zanzibar.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 60 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 61 | For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands.                                                                                                                                                 | 61 | À des fins statistiques, les données pour les États-Unis d'Amérique ne comprennent pas les Samoa américaines, Guam, les îles Mariannes du Nord, Porto Rico et les îles Vierges américaines.                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 62 | Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro).                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 62 | Comprend la région septentrionale (ancien Saguia el Hamra) et la région méridionale (ancien Rio de Oro).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |